

scale	%	number of individuals
r	<1	1
+	<1	2-5
0.1	<1	6-50
0.1m	<1	>50
0.2	1-3	
0.2m	1-3	>50
0.4>	3-5	
0.4m	>3-5	>50
1a>	5-10	
1b>	10-15	
2>	15-25	
3>	25-35	
4	35-45	
5a>	45-50	
5b>	50-55	
6>	55-65	
7>	65-75	
8>	75-85	
9>	85-95	
10>	95-100	

Table: Londo scale (adapted by Zacharias, D. 1996. Permanent vegetation monitoring; concepts and examples from practice in Lower Saxony (Vegetationskundliche Dauerbeobachtung; Konzepte und Beispiele aus der Praxis Niedersachsens).in Tagungsmappe zum Seminar on Monitoring for Nature.)