

Supplementary information
**SYNTHESIS, STRUCTURE, PHOTOPHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF NOVEL THIAZOLO[2,3-
b]PTERIDINES**

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Spectral data of obtained compounds

7-(4-Fluorobenzylidene)-2,3-dimethyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.05 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.74 (dd, J = 8.1, 5.5 Hz, 2H, 7-Ar H-2,6), 7.29 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H, 7-Ar H-3,5), 2.66 (s, 3H, 2-CH₃), 2.65 (s, 3H, 3-CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 166.8 (d, J = 258.4 Hz), 165.9, 163.9, 159.67 (C-5a), 157.8, 156.9, 146.8, 143.7, 134.6 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 130.6, 128.9, 117.9 (d, J = 22.9 Hz), 115.2, 21.39-18.42 (m); LC-MS: m/z = 355; Anal. Calcd. For C₁₇H₁₁FN₄O₂S: C, 57.62; H, 3.13; N, 15.81; found: C, 57.57; H, 3.19; N, 15.87.

7-(4-(Dimethylamino)benzylidene)-2,3-dimethyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.2). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.89 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.49 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, 7-Ar H-2,6), 6.79 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H, 7-Ar H-3,5), 3.09 (s, 6H, N(CH₃)₂), 2.65 (s, 3H, 2-CH₃), 2.64 (s, 3H, 3-CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 164.3, 163.2, 160.3, 158.3, 156.8, 147.1, 144.6, 139.6, 136.0, 133.8, 130.6, 122.2, 120.7, 47.9, 22.6-13.3; LC-MS: m/z = 380; Anal. Calcd. For C₁₉H₁₇N₅O₂S: C, 60.14; H, 4.52; N, 18.46; found: C, 60.07; H, 4.50; N, 18.54.

2,3-Dimethyl-7-(3-nitrobenzylidene)-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.57 (s, 1H, 7-Ar H-2), 8.33 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-4), 8.24 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 8.16-7.97 (m, 1H, 7-Ar H-6), 7.96-7.67 (m, 1H, 7-Ar H-5), 2.75-2.69 (m, 6H, 2-CH₃, 3-CH₃); LC-MS: m/z = 382; Anal. Calcd. For C₁₇H₁₁N₅O₄S: C, 53.54; H, 2.91; N, 18.36; found: C, 53.49; H, 2.84; N, 18.42.

7-(Furan-2-ylmethylene)-2,3-dimethyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.4). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.97 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.88 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H, furan H-5), 7.14 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H, furan H-3), 6.79 – 6.61 (m, 1H, furan H-4), 2.72 – 2.56 (m, 6H, 2-CH₃, 3-CH₃); ^{13}C NMR (101MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 167.7, 163.8, 159.2, 157.2, 156.8, 151.3, 150.1, 146.5, 130.5, 128.7, 125.9, 115.5, 112.3, 20.7– 20.1 (m); LC-MS: m/z = 327; Anal. Calcd. For C₁₅H₁₀N₄O₃S: C, 55.21; H, 3.09; N, 17.17; found: C, 55.15; H, 3.03; N, 17.25.

2,3-Diphenyl-7-(3-phenylallylidene)-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.5). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.84 – 5.83 (m, 18H, =CH-CH=CH-, 2-Ar 2,3,4,5,6, 3-Ar H-2,3,4,5,6, 7-Ar H-2,3,4,5,6); LC-MS: m/z = 487; ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 166.0, 163.3, 157.7, 156.9, 156.2, 153.8, 146.8, 145.2, 135.3, 135.0, 134.1, 133.0, 132.5, 131.8, 130.8, 130.5, 130.3, 129.9, 129.8, 129.5, 122.0, 116.0. Anal. Calcd. For C₂₉H₁₈N₄O₂S: C, 71.59; H, 3.73; N, 11.52; found: C, 71.52; H, 3.79; N, 11.61.

7-(3-Fluorobenzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.6). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.08 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.64 – 7.43 (m, 7H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6, 7-Ar H-2,5,6), 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5), 7.25 (t, 1H, 7-Ar H-4); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 165.4, 164.3 (d, J = 249.0 Hz), 163.8, 157.7, 157.3, 157.2, 147.6, 142.8, 134.6, 134.5 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 134.4, 132.4, 132.2 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 131.7, 131.2, 130.8, 130.4, 130.2, 129.7, 127.5 (d, J

= 2.2 Hz), 120.8 (d, $J = 22.4$ Hz), 118.1 (d, $J = 22.9$ Hz), 117.8; LC-MS: $m/z = 479$; Anal. Calcd. For $C_{27}H_{15}FN_4O_2S$: C, 67.77; H, 3.16; N, 11.71; found: C, 67.70; H, 3.10; N, 11.79.

7-(2-Chlorobenzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.7). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.23 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.71 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-6), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-3), 7.56 – 7.43 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6, 7-Ar H-4,5), 7.42 – 7.18 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 166.1, 163.5, 157.3, 157.3, 156.2, 146.9, 140.4/140.3, 138.2, 135.1-134.3 (m), 134.1, 132.5, 132.2, 131.8, 131.5, 130.9, 130.7, 130.4, 130.4-129.4(m), 128.6-128.0 (m), 118.8; LC-MS: $m/z = 495$; Anal. Calcd. For $C_{27}H_{15}ClN_4O_2S$: C, 65.52; H, 3.05; N, 11.32; found: C, 65.61; H, 3.01; N, 11.40.

7-(3-Chlorobenzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.8). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.06 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.71 (s, 1H, 7-Ar H-2), 7.63 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-6), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-4), 7.53 – 7.42 (m, 5H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6, 7-Ar H-5), 7.42 – 7.27 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5); LC-MS: $m/z = 495$; Anal. Calcd. For $C_{27}H_{15}ClN_4O_2S$: C, 65.52; H, 3.05; N, 11.32; found: C, 65.44; H, 3.00; N, 11.38.

7-(4-Bromobenzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.9). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.05 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H, 7-Ar H-2,6), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H, 7-Ar H-3,5), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, 2-Ar H-2,6), 7.49 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, 3-Ar H-2,6), 7.42 – 7.23 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 157.0, 154.9, 148.6, 148.4, 147.6, 138.1, 134.7, 126.0, 125.1, 125.0, 124.0, 123.6, 122.9, 122.3, 121.8, 121.6, 121.4-121.2 (m), 120.8, 120.7, 107.8; LC-MS: $m/z = 539$; Anal. Calcd. For $C_{27}H_{15}BrN_4O_2S$: C, 60.12; H, 2.80; N, 10.39; found: C, 60.10; H, 2.75; N, 10.44.

7-(2-Chloro-6-fluorobenzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.10). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.02 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.67 – 7.20 (m, 13H, 2-Ar H-2,3,4,5,6, 3-Ar H-2,3,4,5,6, 7-Ar H-3,4,5); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 166.3/166.2, 163.4, 161.0 (d, $J = 255.1$ Hz), 157.2, 157.2, 156.4/156.4, 147.2/147.1, 137.5 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz), 135.7, 135.1 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz), 134.8, 134.2, 132.38, 132.0, 130.8, 130.7-130.5, 130.3, 130.2, 129.7, 127.3 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 123.0, 119.6 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz), 115.6 (d, $J = 23.0$ Hz); LC-MS: $m/z = 513$; Anal. Calcd. for $C_{27}H_{14}ClFN_4O_2S$: C, 63.22; H, 2.75; N, 10.92; found: C, 63.26; H, 2.81; N, 10.99.

7-(2,3-Dichlorobenzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.11). 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.19 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.66 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.5$ Hz, 2H, 7-Ar H-4,6), 7.56 – 7.42 (m, 5H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6, 7-Ar H-5), 7.42 – 7.13 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA- d_1) δ 157.0, 154.9, 148.6, 148.4, 147.6, 138.1, 134.7, 126.0, 125.0, 125.0, 124.0, 123.6, 122.9, 122.32, 121.8, 121.6, 121.4-121.2, 120.8, 120.7, 107.8; LC-MS: $m/z = 529$; Anal. Calcd. For $C_{27}H_{14}Cl_2N_4O_2S$: C, 61.26; H, 2.67; N, 10.58; found: C, 61.31; H, 2.72; N, 10.60.

2,3-Diphenyl-7-(2-(trifluoromethyl)benzylidene)-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.12). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.17 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.94 – 7.82 (m, 3H, 7-Ar H-3,4,6), 7.79 – 7.63 (m, 1H, 7-Ar H-5), 7.58-7.44 (m, 4H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6), 7.42 – 7.18 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, TFA-*d*₁) δ 165.8, 162.9, 157.3, 157.2, 156.5, 147.1, 139.9, 134.5, 134.2, 133.2, 132.7, 132.3, 131.9, 131.3 (q, *J* = 31.1 Hz), 130.9, 130.7, 130.3, 130.1, 129.6, 129.5, 128.0-127.5, 124.2 (q, *J* = 273.2), 121.6; LC-MS: *m/z* = 529; Anal. Calcd. For C₂₈H₁₅F₃N₄O₂S: C, 63.63; H, 2.86; N, 10.60; found: C, 63.70; H, 2.81; N, 10.55.

2,3-Diphenyl-7-(3-(trifluoromethyl)benzylidene)-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.13). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.23 (s, 1H, 7-Ar H-2), 8.05 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 8.02 – 7.94 (m, 1H, 7-Ar H-4), 7.85 – 7.75 (m, 2H, 7-Ar H-5,6), 7.63 – 7.46 (m, 4H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6), 7.46 – 7.26 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, TFA-*d*₁) δ 165.2, 163.7, 157.6, 157.4, 157.0, 147.4, 142.2, 134.6, 134.2, 133.9, 133.9 (q, *J* = 33.6 Hz), 133.2, 132.4, 131.7, 131.0, 130.9, 130.8, 130.3, 130.1, 130.0-129.9 (m), 129.7, 128.8-128.2 (m), 127.2-121.2 (m), 118.3; LC-MS: *m/z* = 529; Anal. Calcd. For C₂₈H₁₅F₃N₄O₂S: C, 63.63; H, 2.86; N, 10.60; found: C, 63.60; H, 2.50; N, 10.65.

7-(4-(Dimethylamino)benzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.14). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.94 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.60 – 7.46 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6, 7-Ar H-2,6), 7.43 – 7.26 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5), 6.95 (s, 2H, 7-Ar H-3,5), 3.10 (s, 6H, N(CH₃)₂); LC-MS: *m/z* = 504; Anal. Calcd. For C₂₉H₂₁N₅O₂S: C, 69.17; H, 4.20; N, 13.91; found: C, 69.12; H, 4.15; N, 13.95.

7-(2-Nitrobenzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.15). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.35 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-3), 7.94 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-5), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-6), 7.78 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-4), 7.61 – 7.49 (m, 4H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6), 7.45 – 7.25 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, TFA-*d*₁) δ 165.5, 162.7, 157.3, 157.3, 156.7, 147.9, 147.2, 140.4, 136.1, 134.6, 134.2, 133.2, 132.3, 131.9, 130.9-130.7, 130.3, 130.1, 129.9, 129.6, 129.2, 126.9, 122.5; LC-MS: *m/z* = 506; Anal. Calcd. For C₂₇H₁₅N₅O₄S: C, 64.15; H, 2.99; N, 13.85; found: C, 64.19; H, 2.03; N, 13.89.

7-(3-Nitrobenzylidene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.16). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.60 (s, 1H, 7-Ar H-2), 8.45 – 8.22 (m, 2H, 7=CH-Ar, 7-Ar H-4), 8.14 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H, 7-Ar H-6), 7.96 – 7.76 (m, 1H, 7-Ar H-5), 7.65 – 7.50 (m, 4H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6), 7.46 – 7.27 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, TFA-*d*₁) δ 164.3, 163.5, 158.0-157.3, 149.4, 147.8, 140.0, 137.0, 134.5, 134.5, 134.3, 132.4, 131.8, 131.5, 131.3, 130.8, 130.3, 130.1, 129.7, 127.3, 126.1, 120.4; LC-MS: *m/z* = 506; Anal. Calcd. For C₂₇H₁₅N₅O₄S: C, 64.15; H, 2.99; N, 13.85; found: C, 64.11; H, 3.02; N, 13.89.

7-(Furan-2-ylmethylene)-2,3-diphenyl-10H-thiazolo[2,3-b]pteridine-8,10(7H)-dione (3.17). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H, furan H-5), 7.93 (s, 1H, 7=CH-Ar), 7.57 – 7.44

(m, 4H, 2-Ar H-2,6, 3-Ar H-2,6), 7.44 – 7.27 (m, 6H, 2-Ar H-3,4,5, 3-Ar H-3,4,5), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 1H, furan H-3), 6.86 – 6.23 (m, 1H, furan H-4); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, TFA-*d*₁) δ 168.1, 163.8, 157.6, 156.8, 155.8, 151.4, 150.2, 146.5, 135.1, 134.0, 132.5, 131.9, 130.8, 130.3, 130.3, 130.1, 129.8, 129.0, 126.1, 115.5, 112.3; LC-MS: m/z = 451; Anal. Calcd. For C₂₅H₁₄N₄O₃S: C, 66.66; H, 3.13; N, 12.44; found: C, 66.70; H, 3.17; N, 12.48.

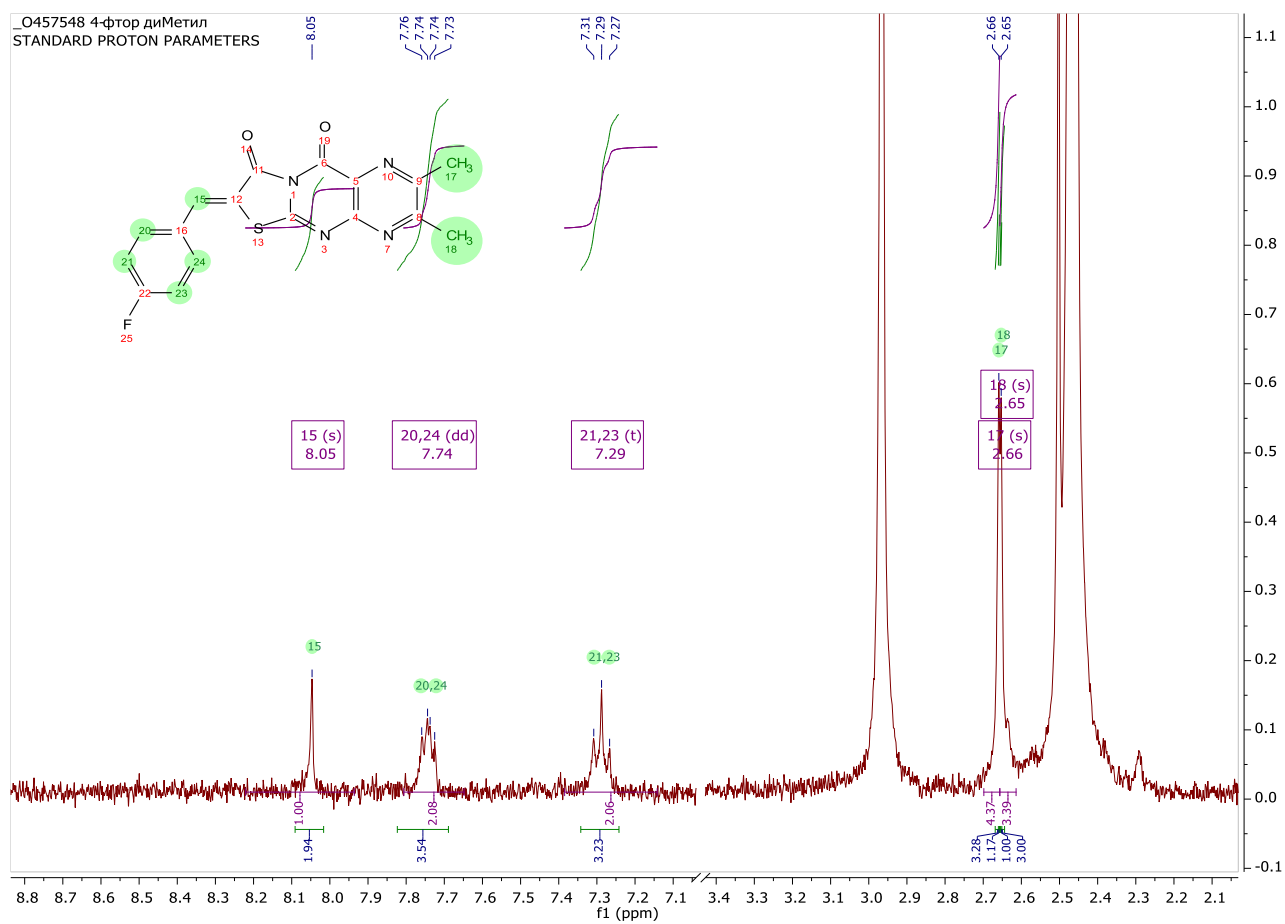


Figure S1 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.1**

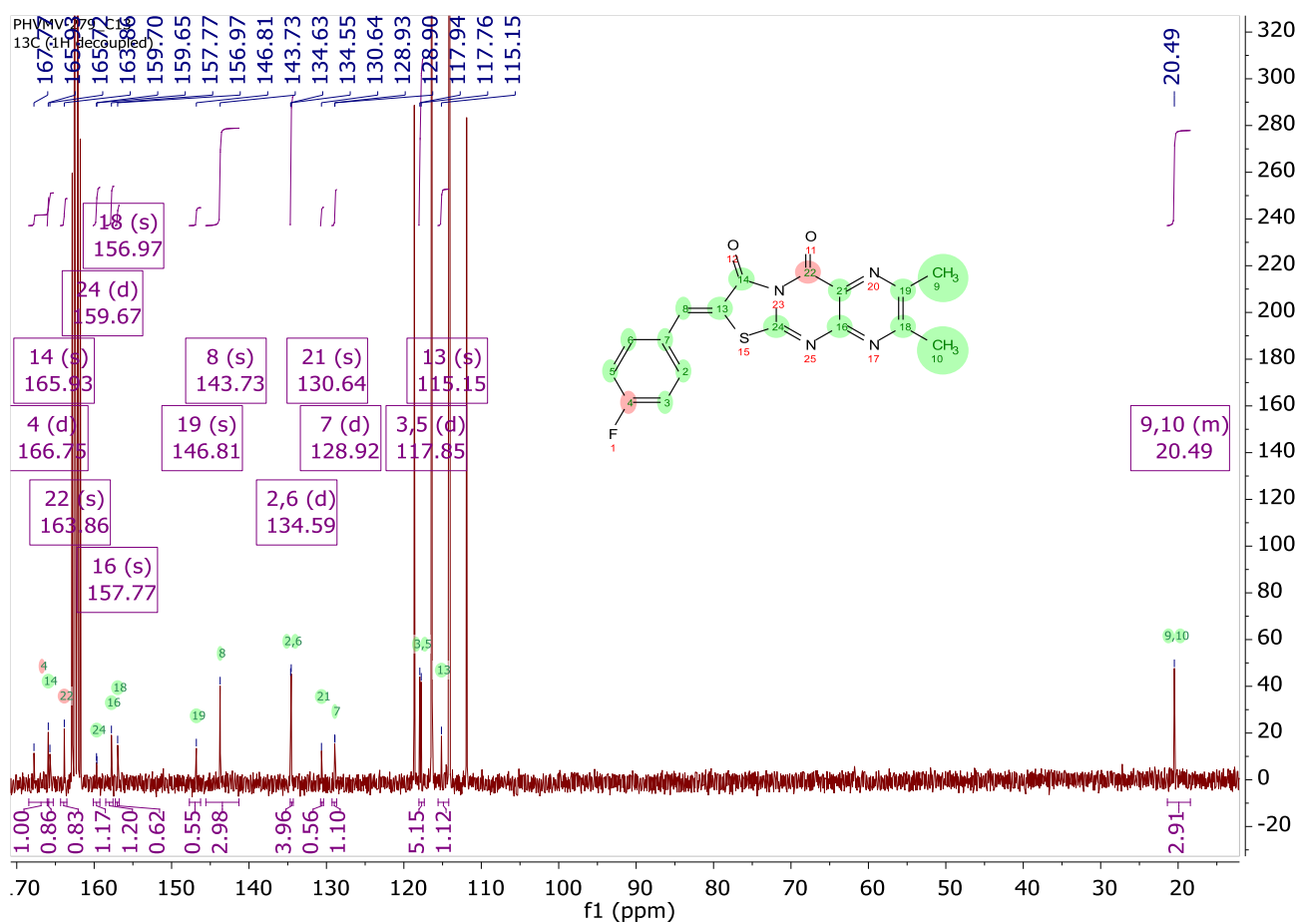


Figure S2 ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 3.1

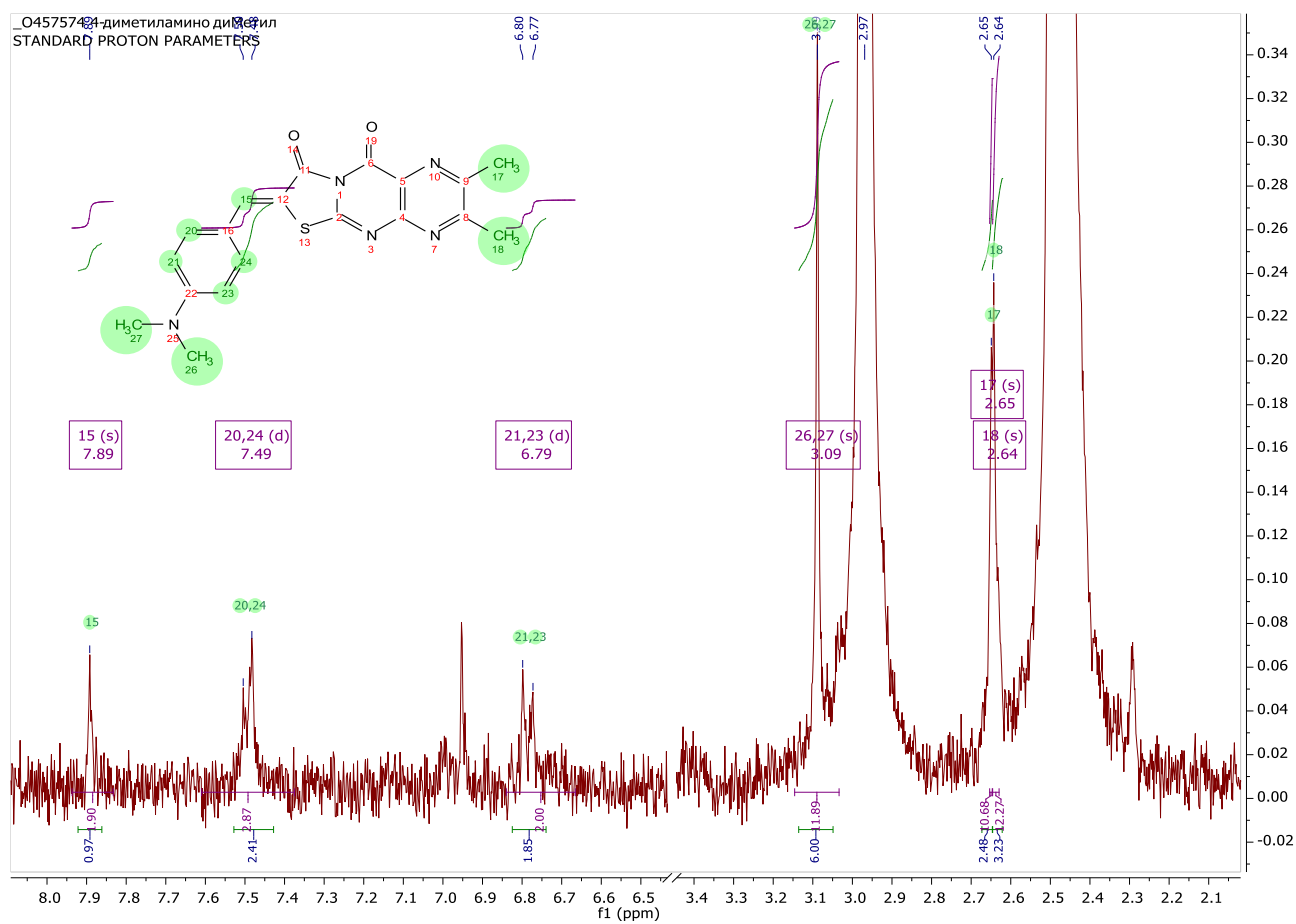


Figure S3 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.2**

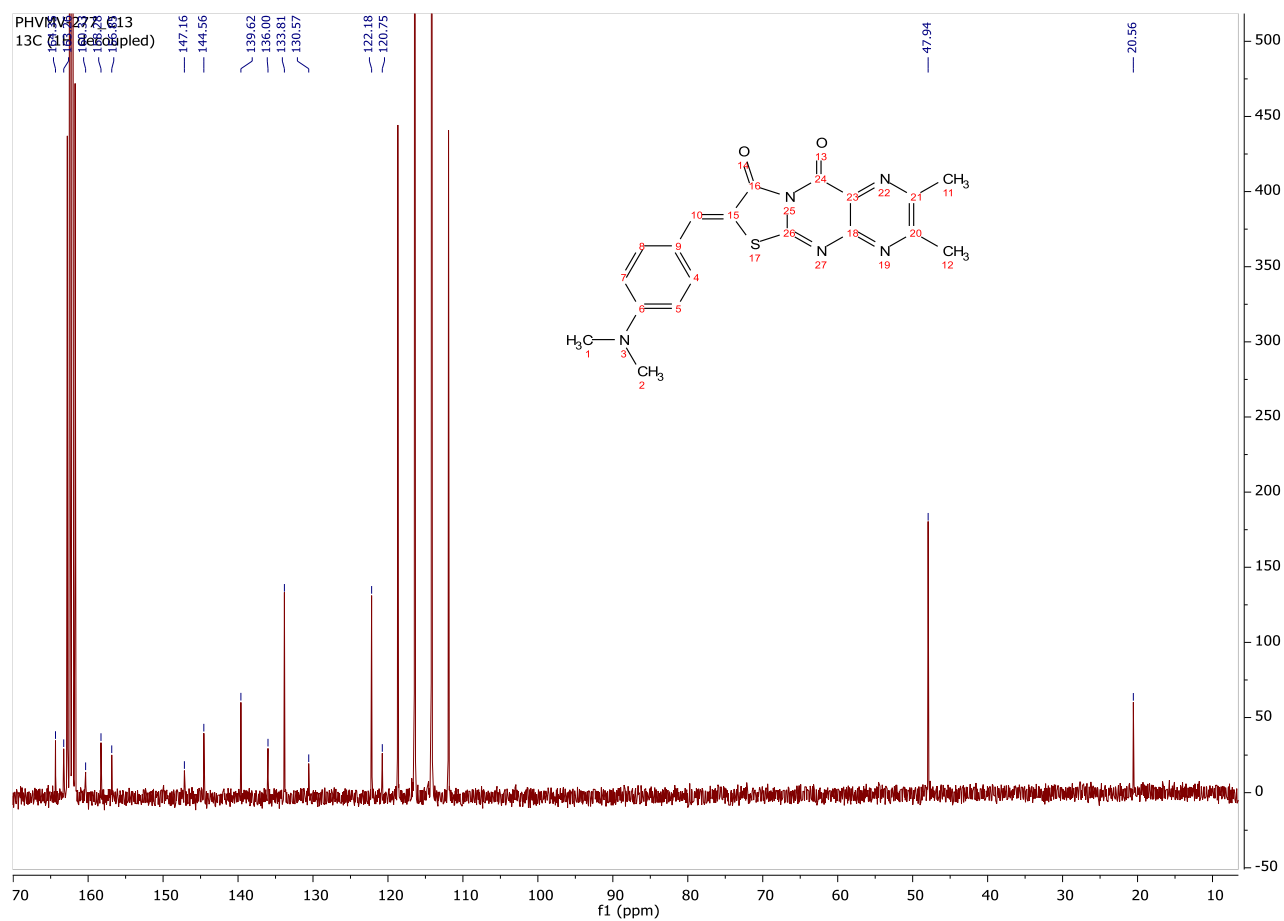


Figure S4 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound 3.2

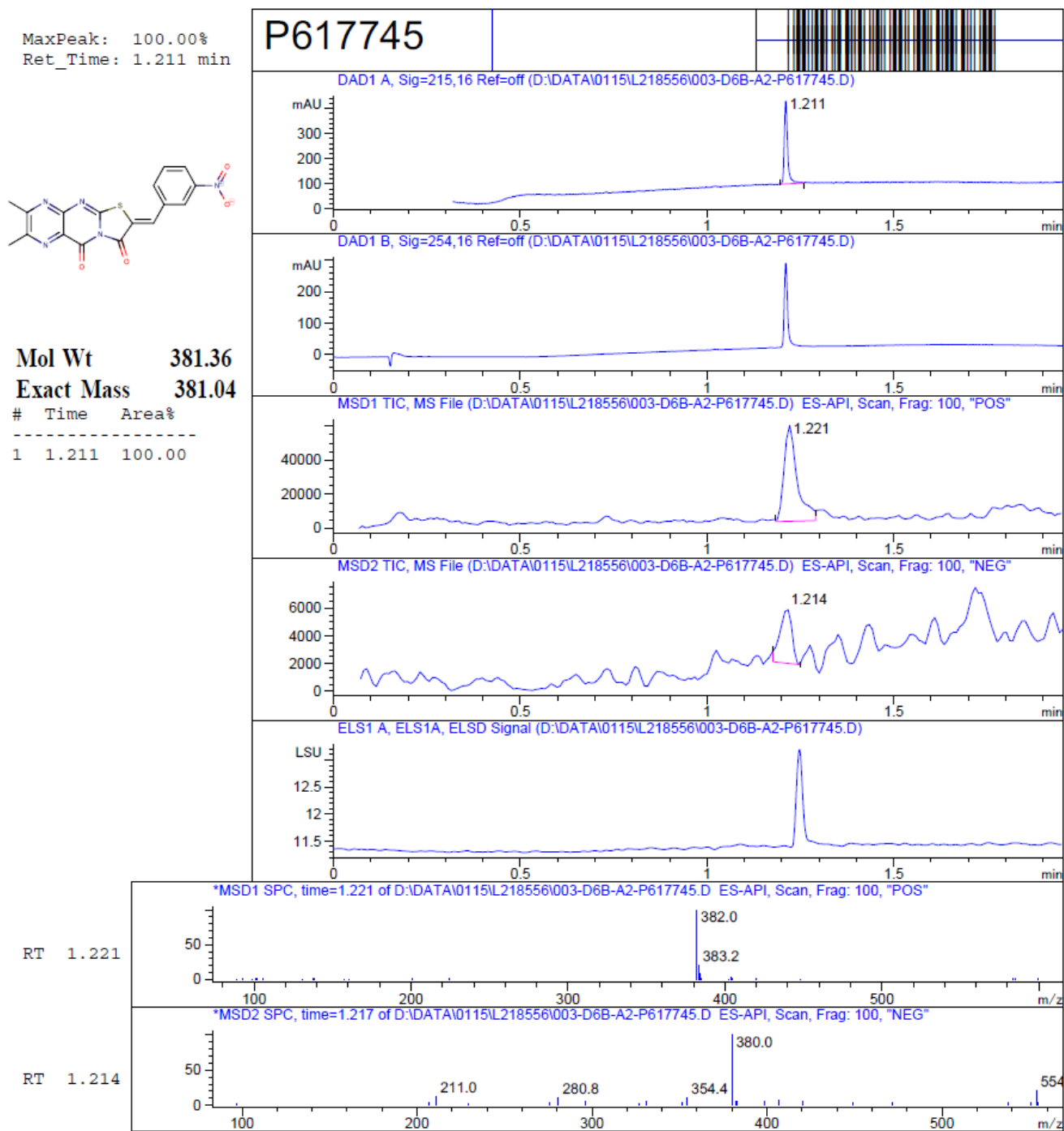


Figure S5 HPLC-MS spectra of compound **3.3**

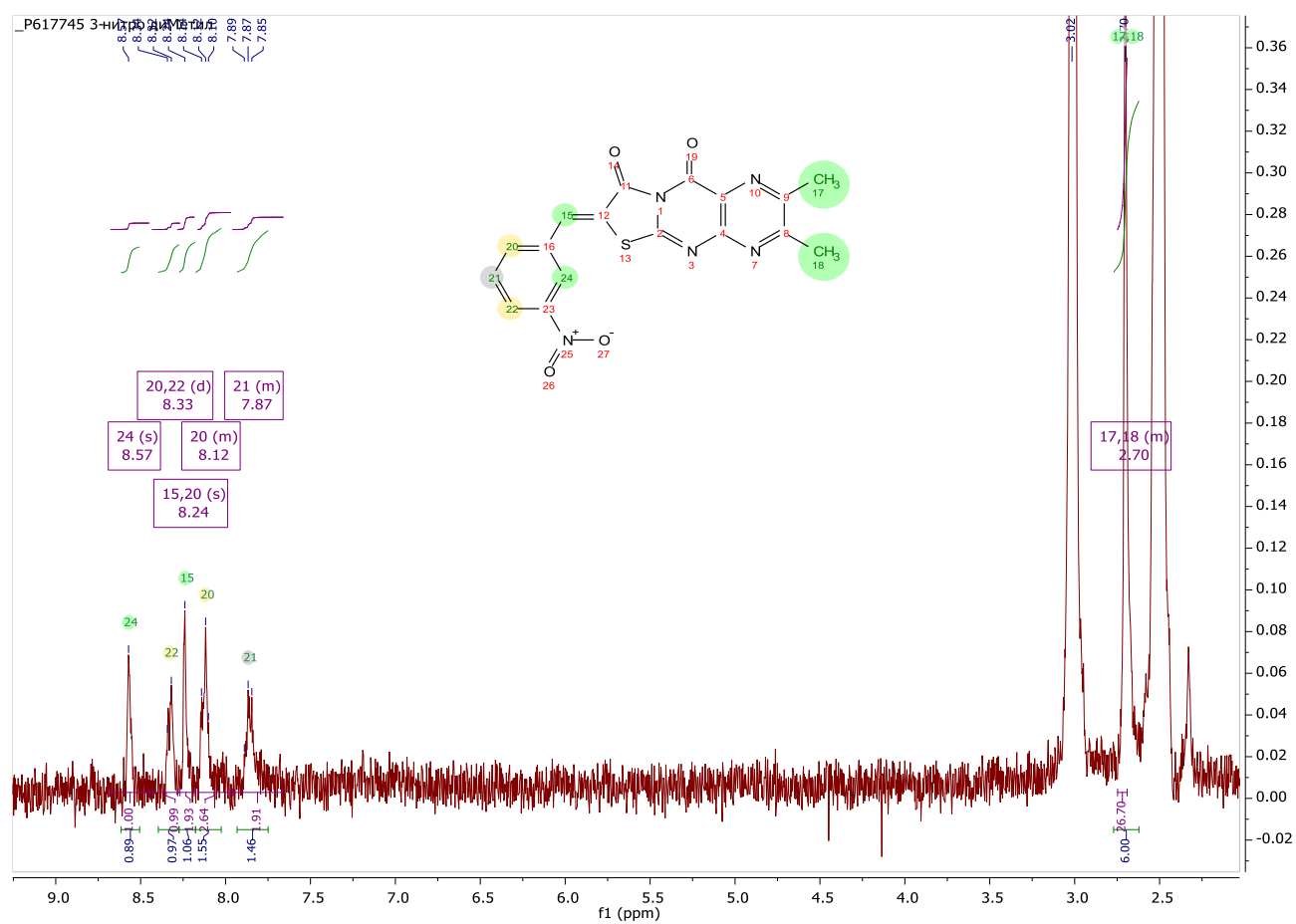


Figure S6 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.3**

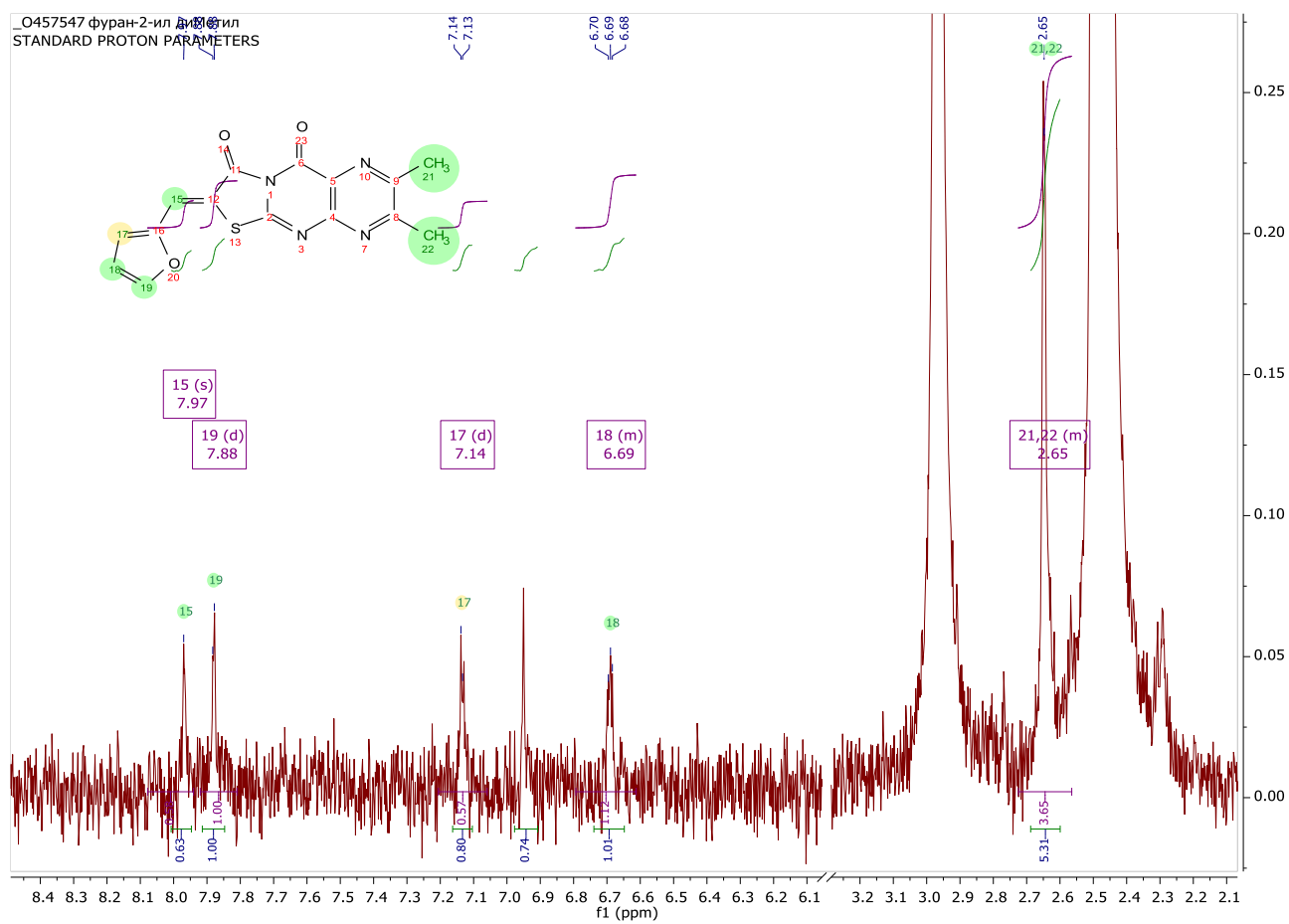


Figure S7 ¹H NMR spectra of compound **3.4**

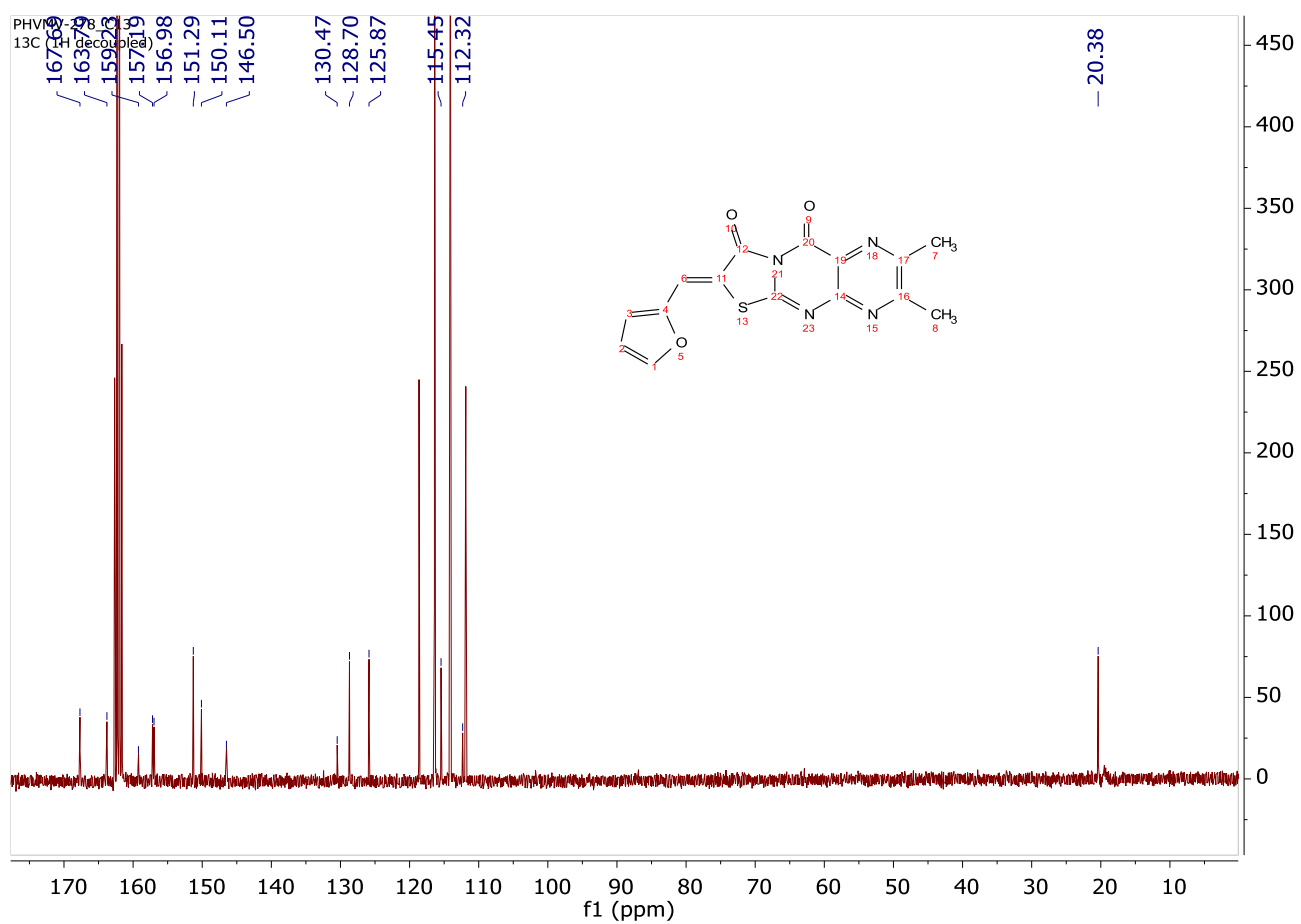


Figure S8 ¹³C NMR spectra of compound 3.4

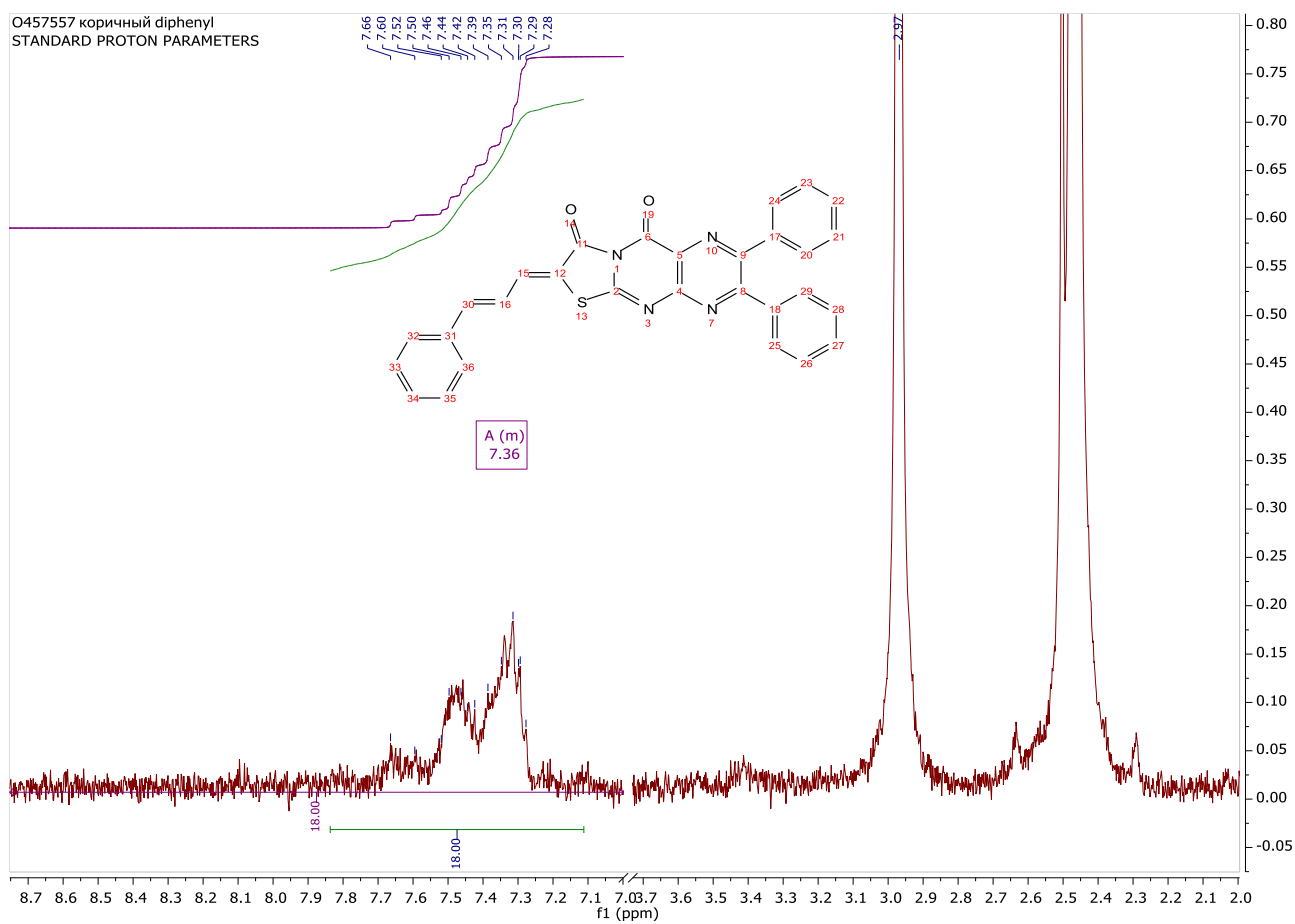


Figure S9 ^1H NMR spectra of compound 3.5

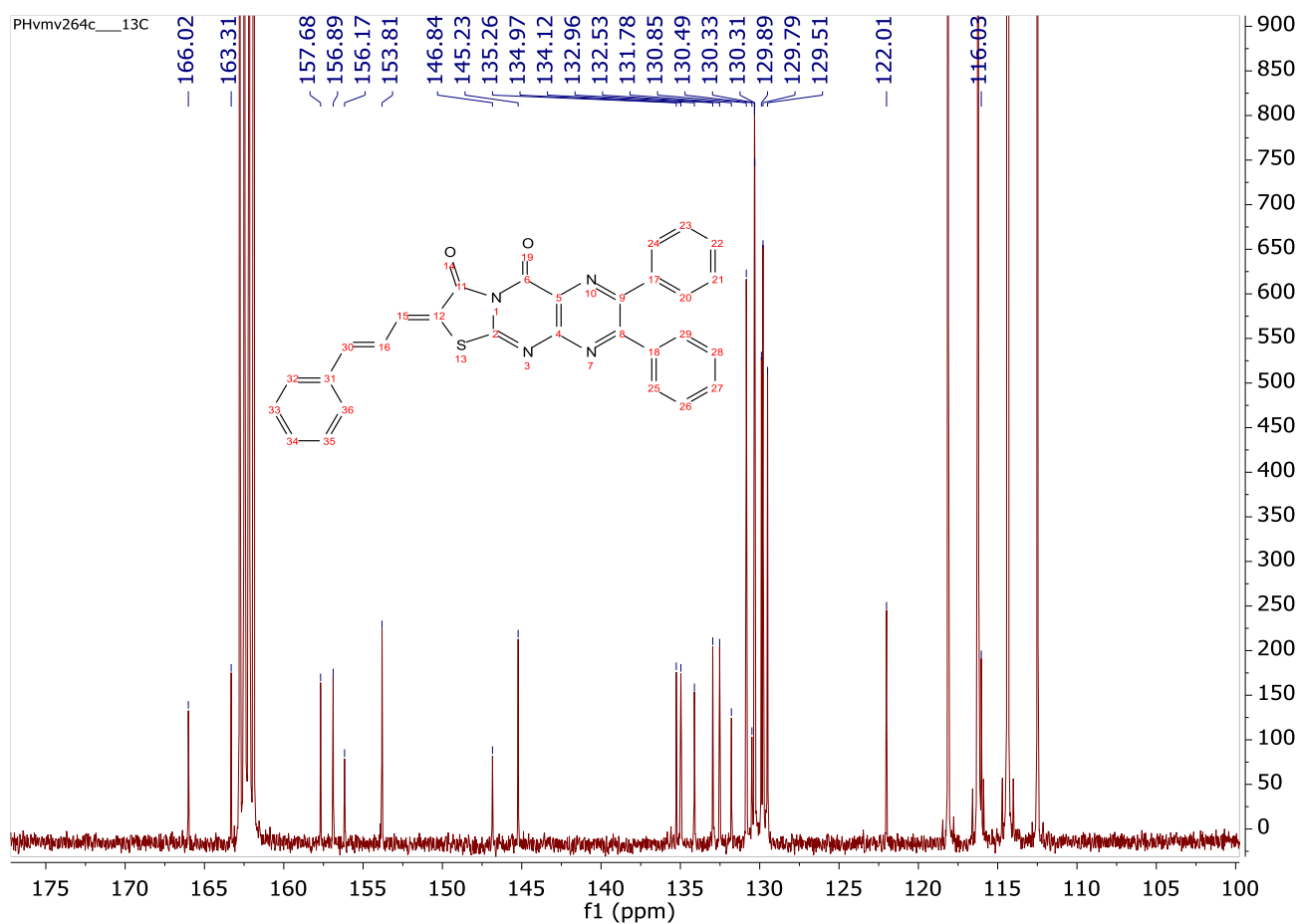


Figure S10 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.5**

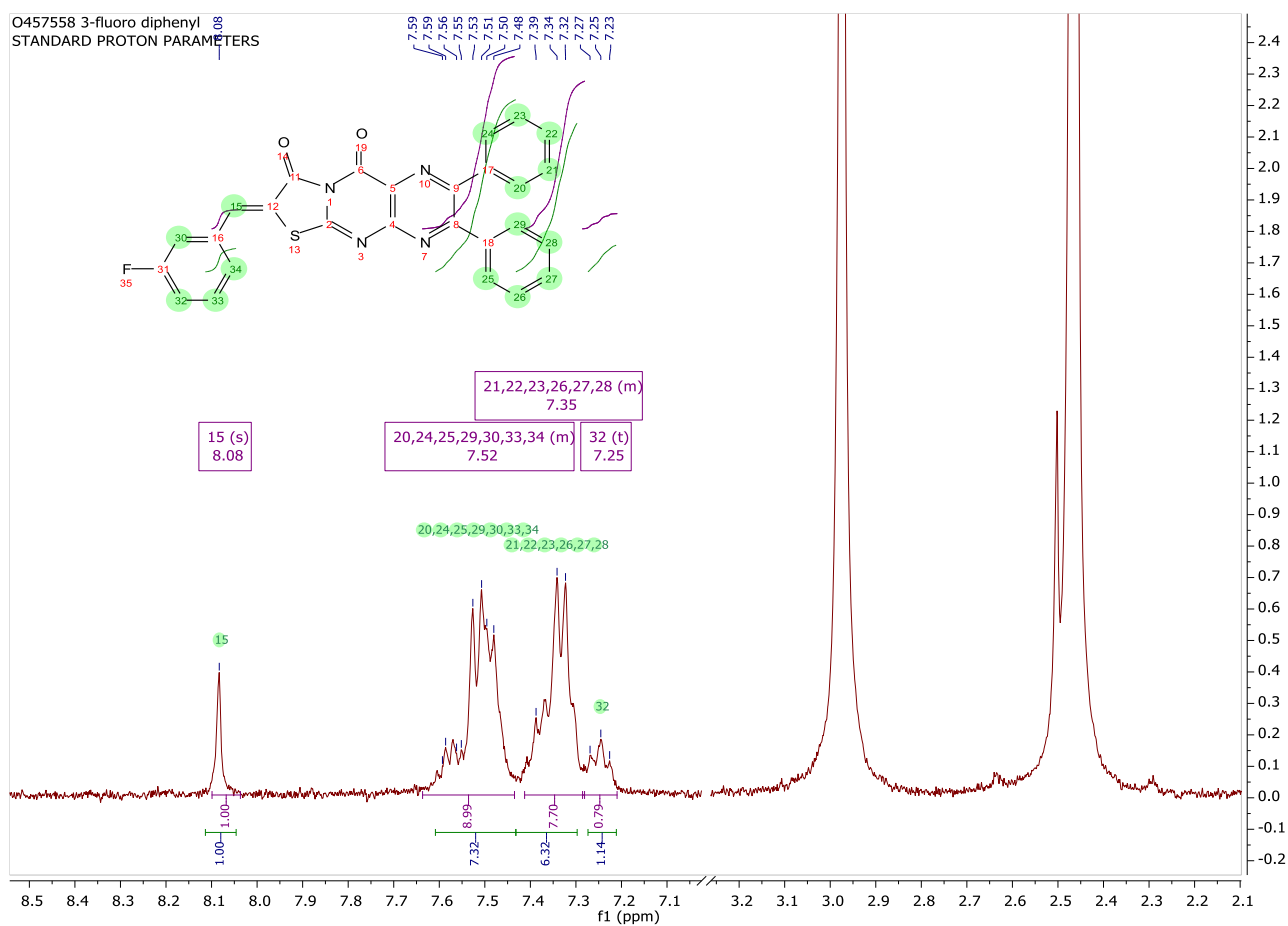


Figure S11 ¹H NMR spectra of compound **3.6**

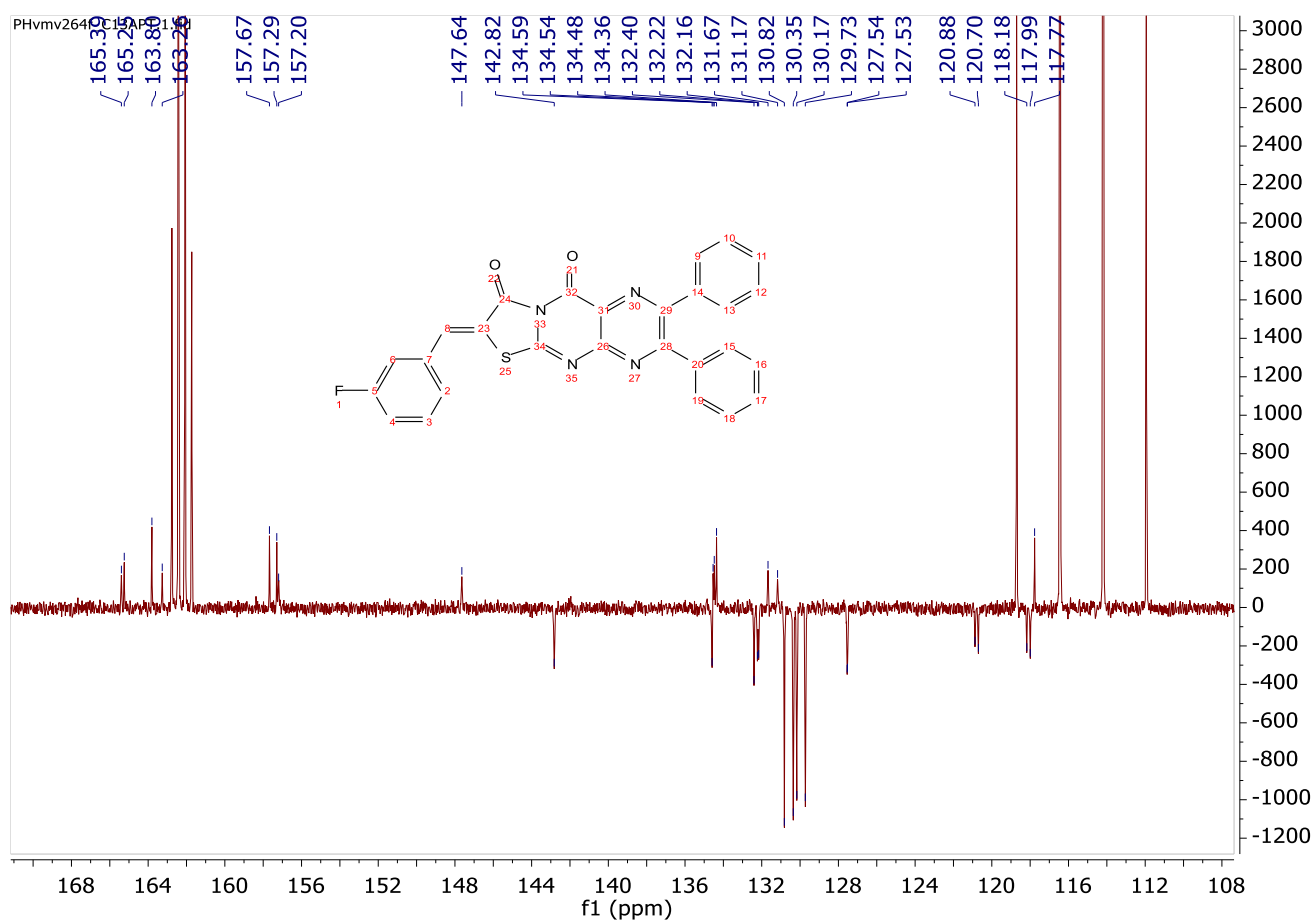


Figure S12 ^{13}C NMR (APT) spectra of compound **3.6**

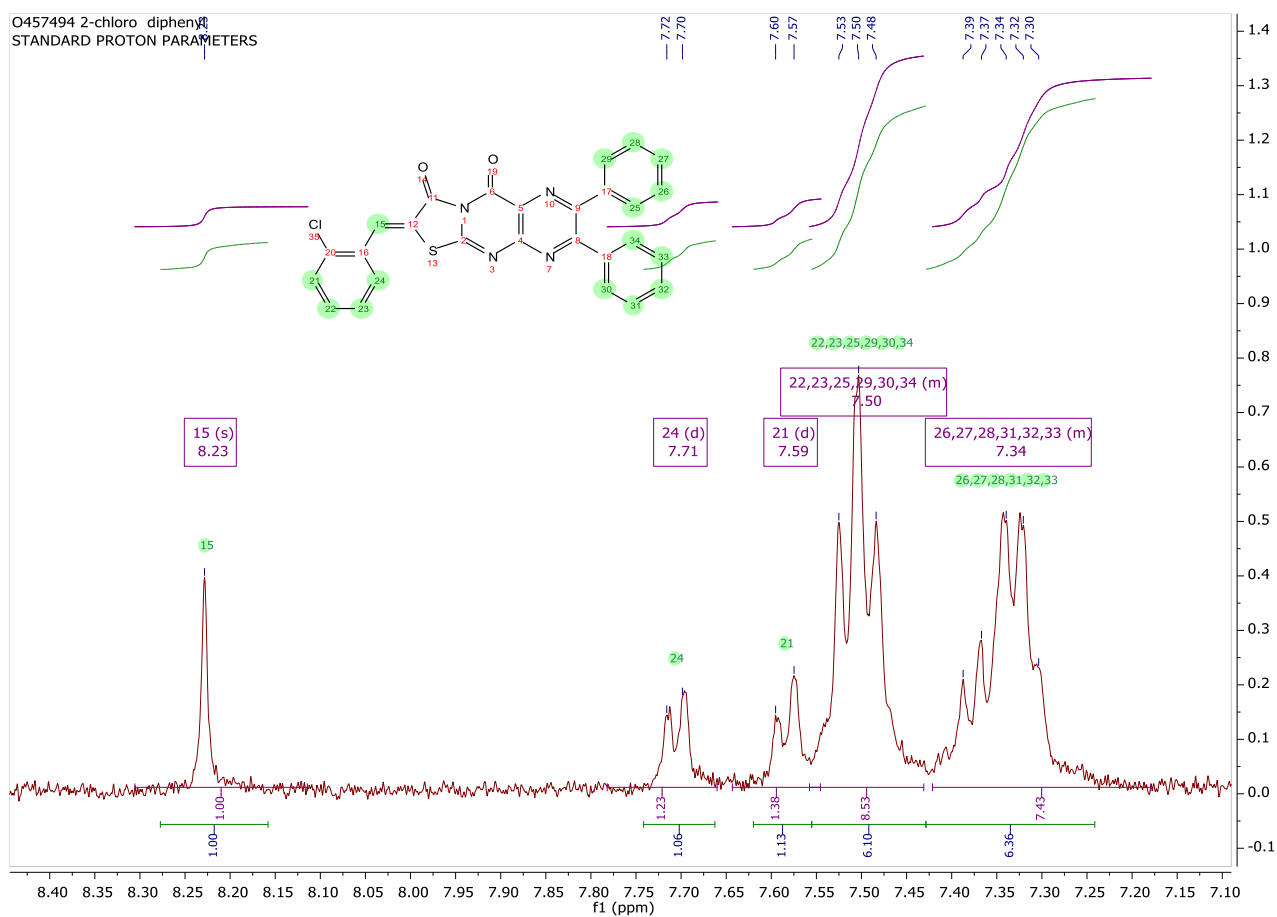


Figure S13 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.7**

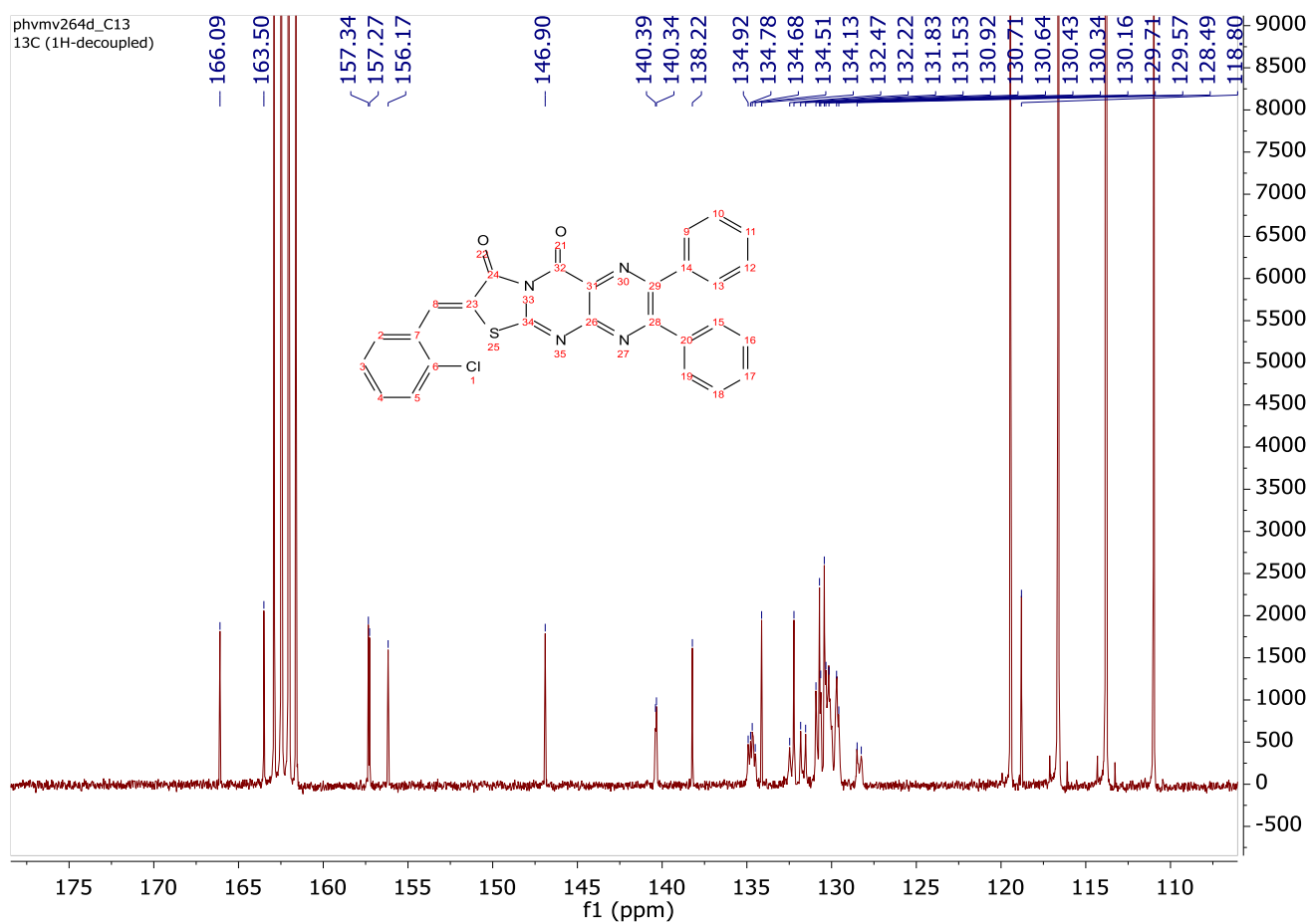


Figure S14 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.7**

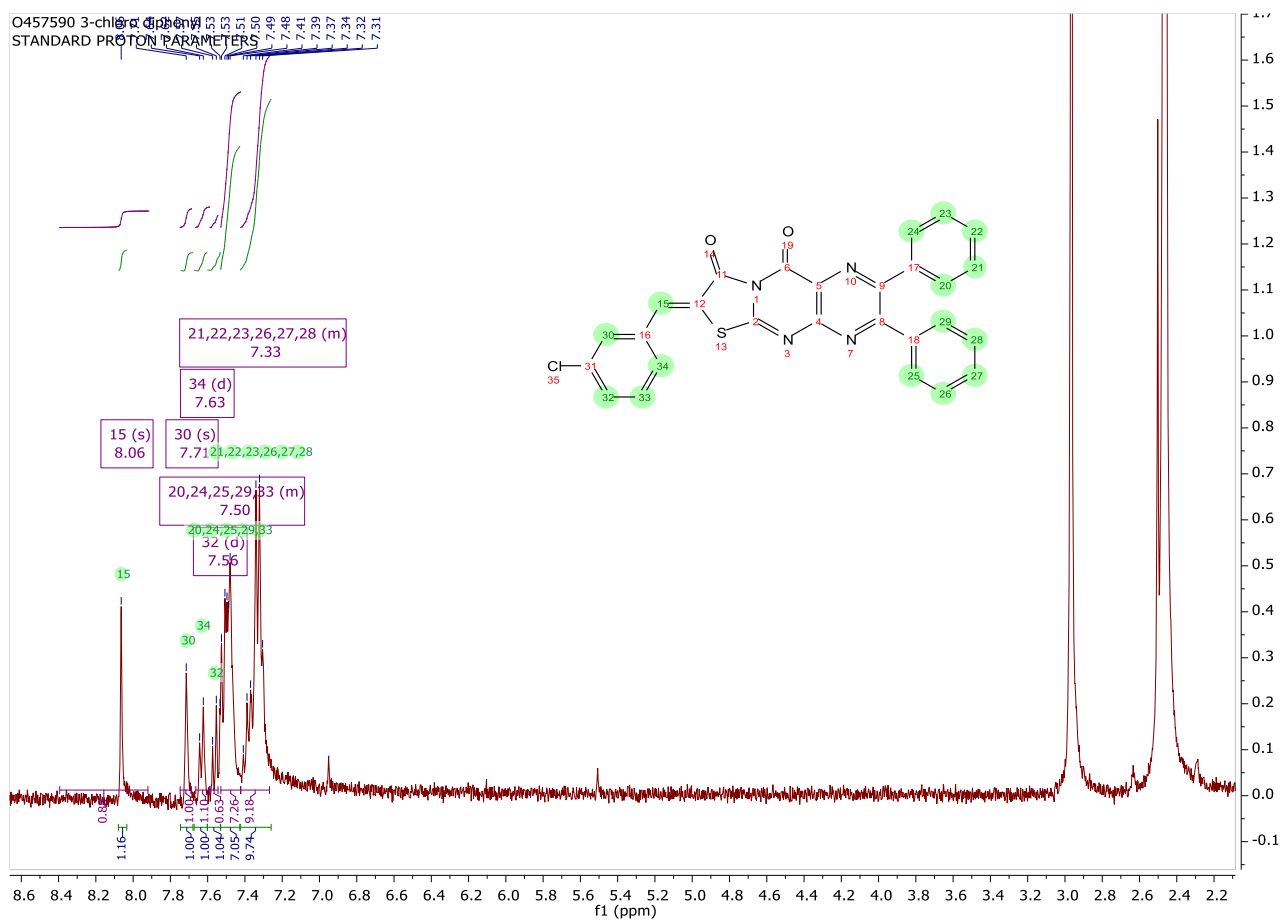
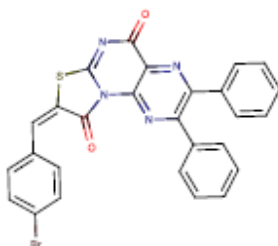


Figure S15 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.8**

MaxPeak: 97.59%
Ret_Time: 1.710 min



Mol Wt 539.4
Exact Mass 540.02

#	Time	Area%
1	1.277	2.41
2	1.710	97.59

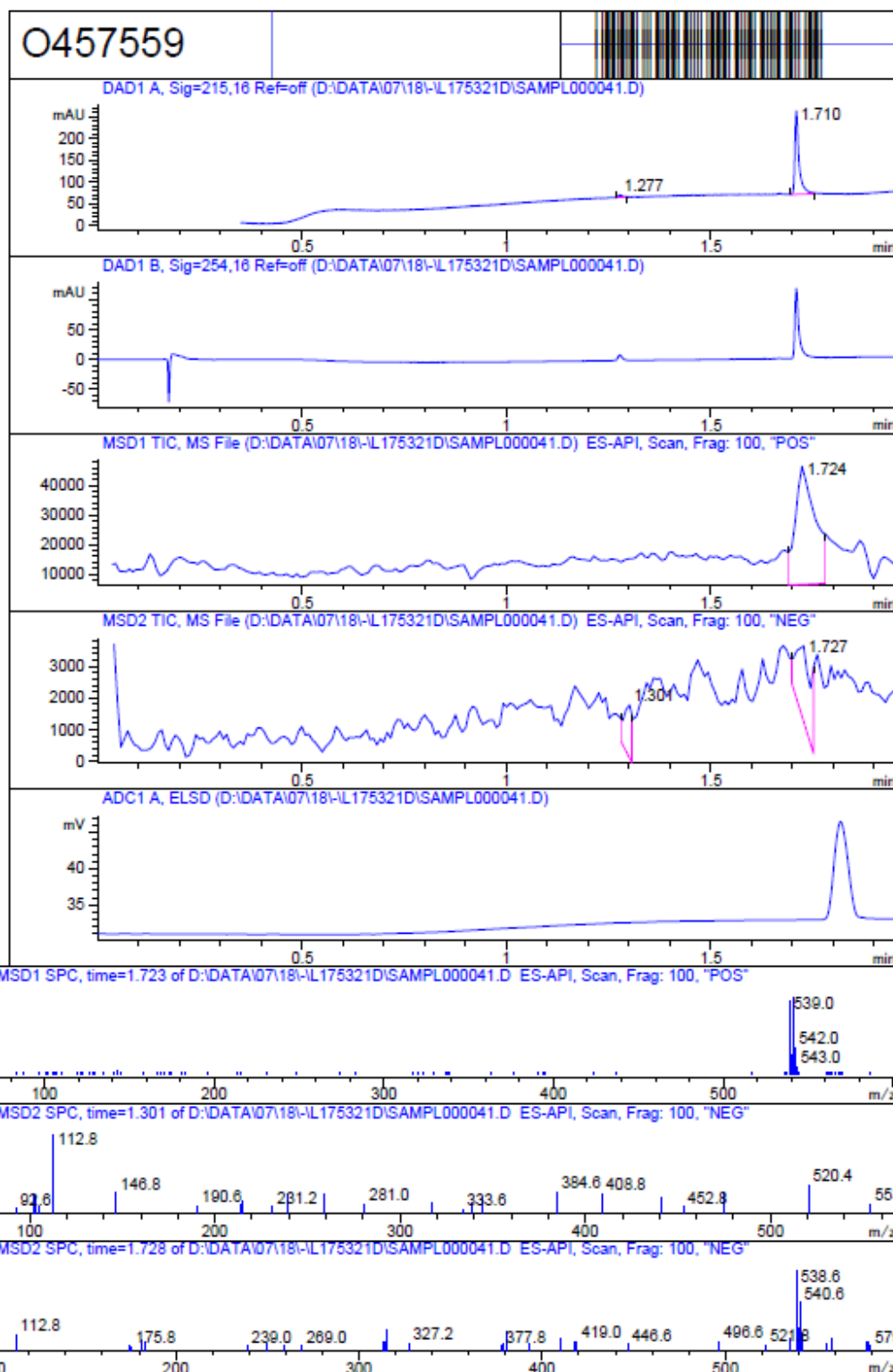


Figure S16 HPLC-MS spectra of compound 3.9

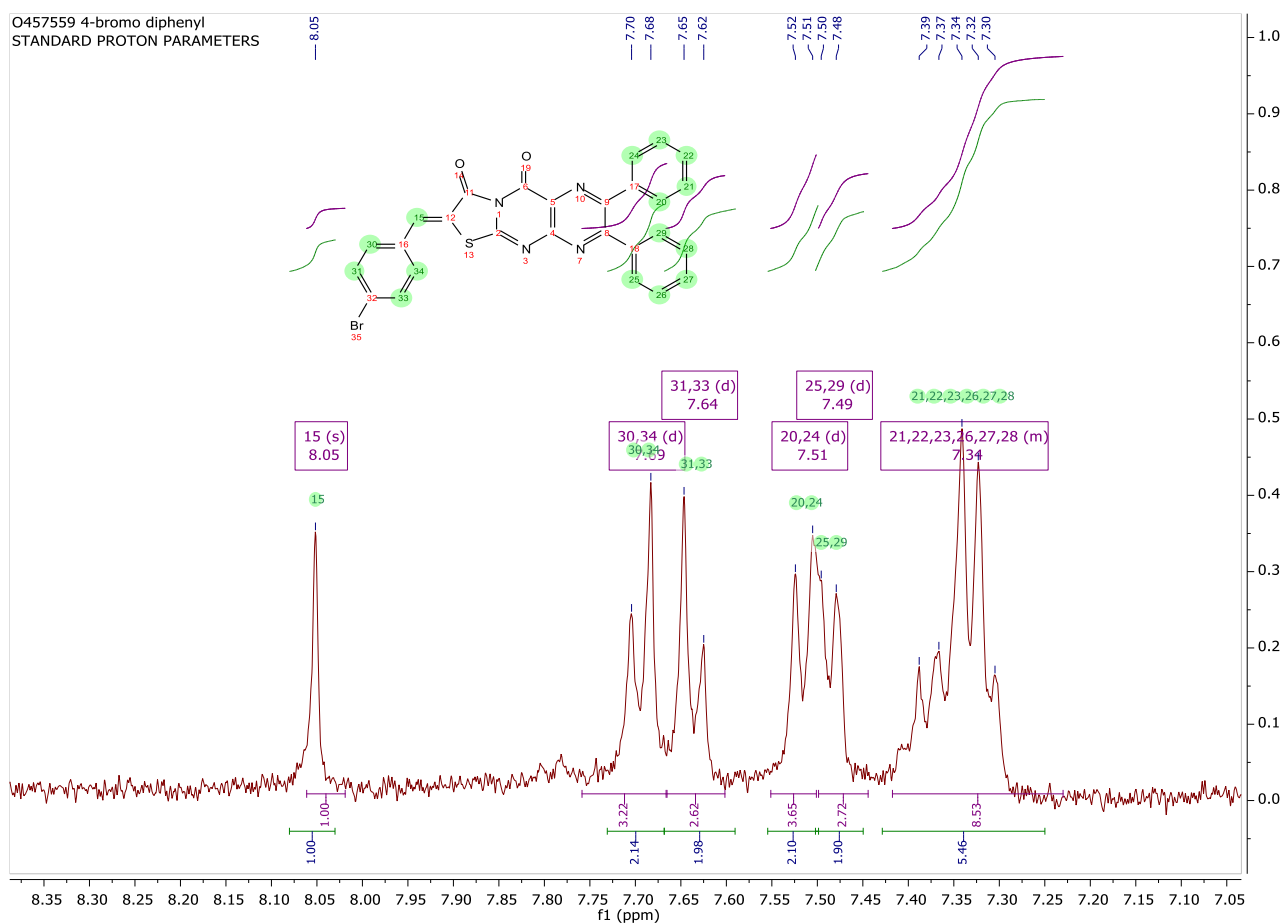


Figure S17 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.9**

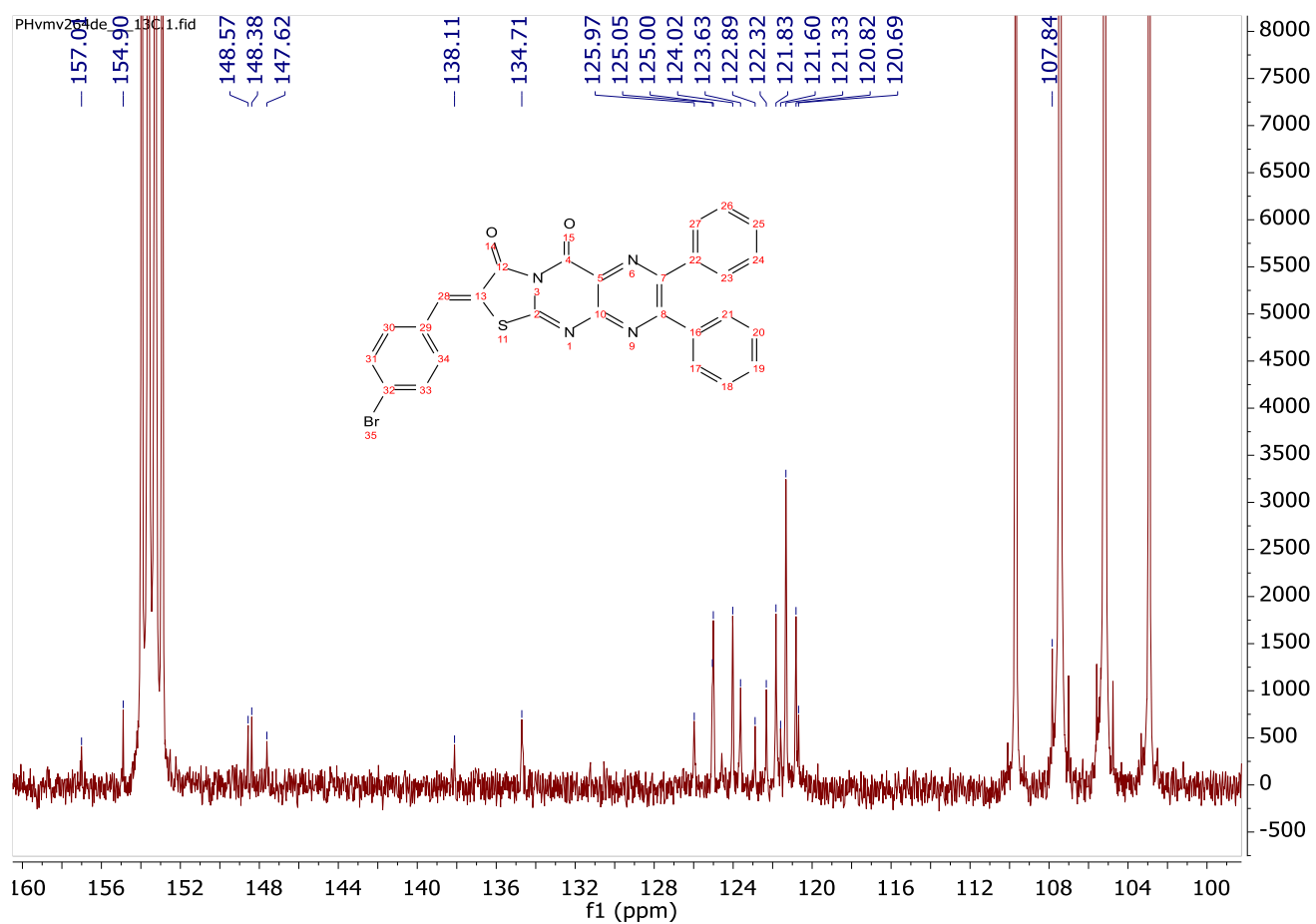
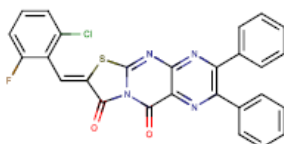


Figure S18 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.9**

MaxPeak: 100.00%
Ret_Time: 1.646 min



Mol Wt 512.94
Exact Mass 512.06

#	Time	Area%
1	1.646	100.00

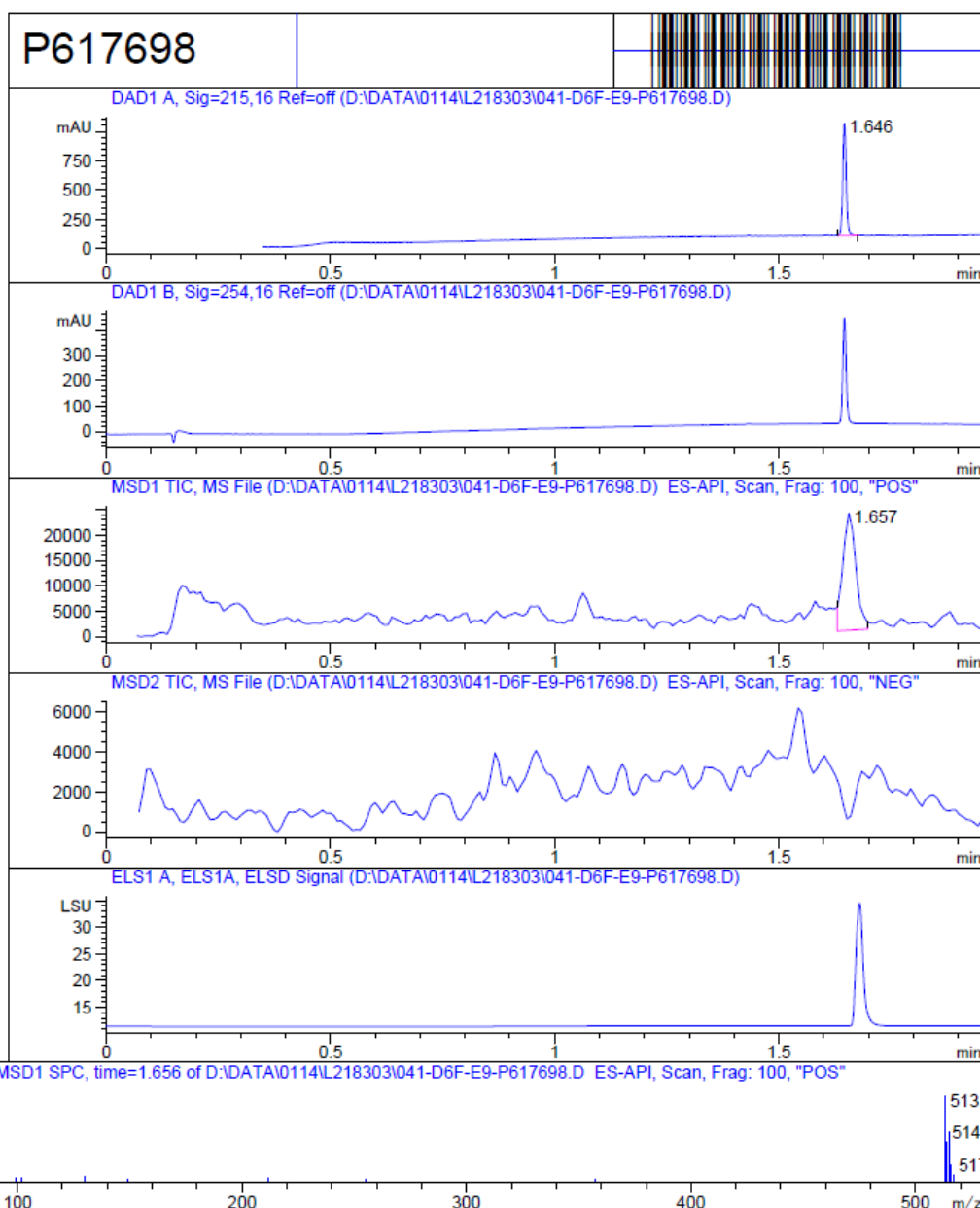


Figure S19 HPLC-MS spectra of compound **3.10**

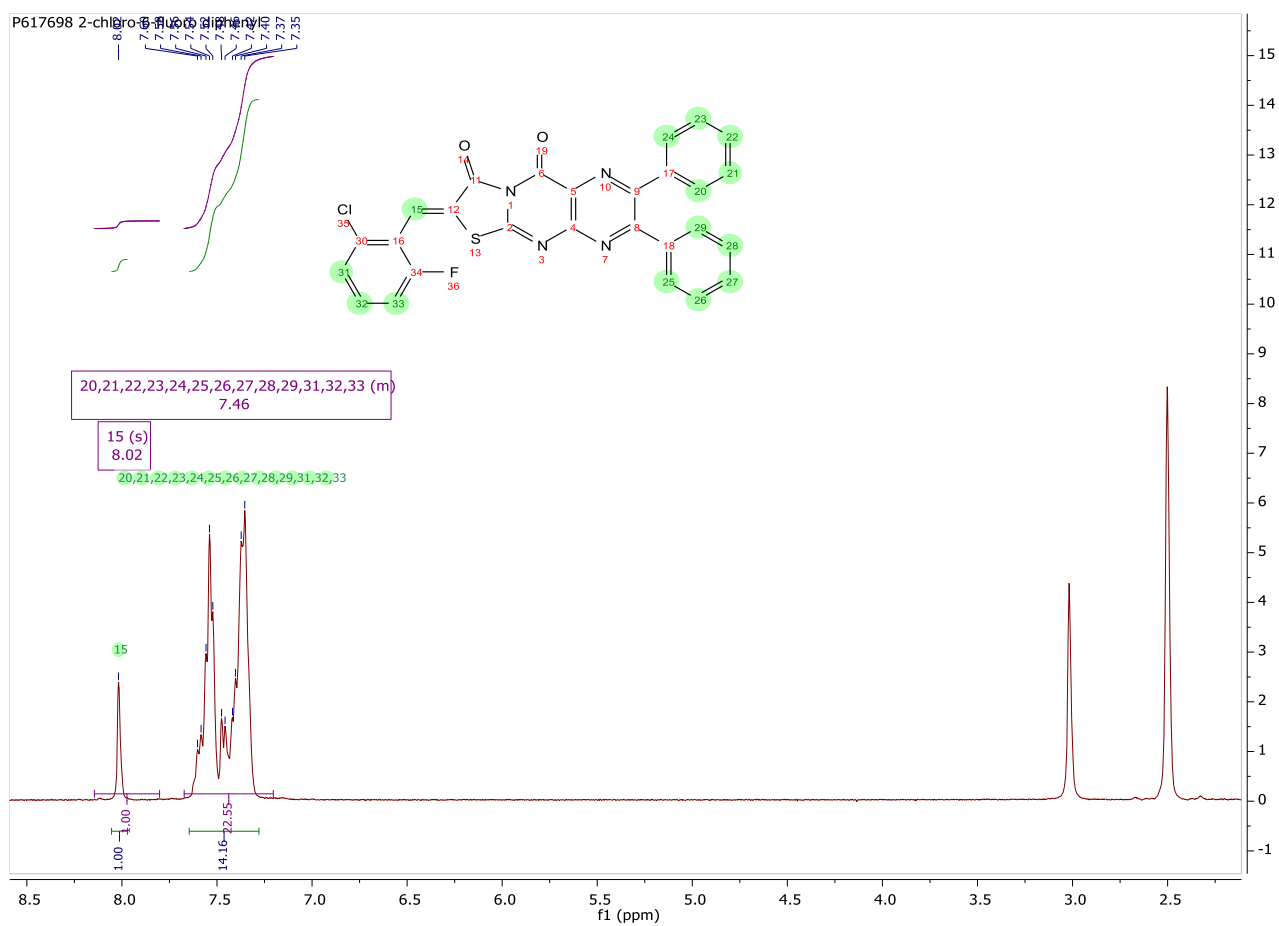


Figure S20 ¹H NMR spectra of compound **3.10**

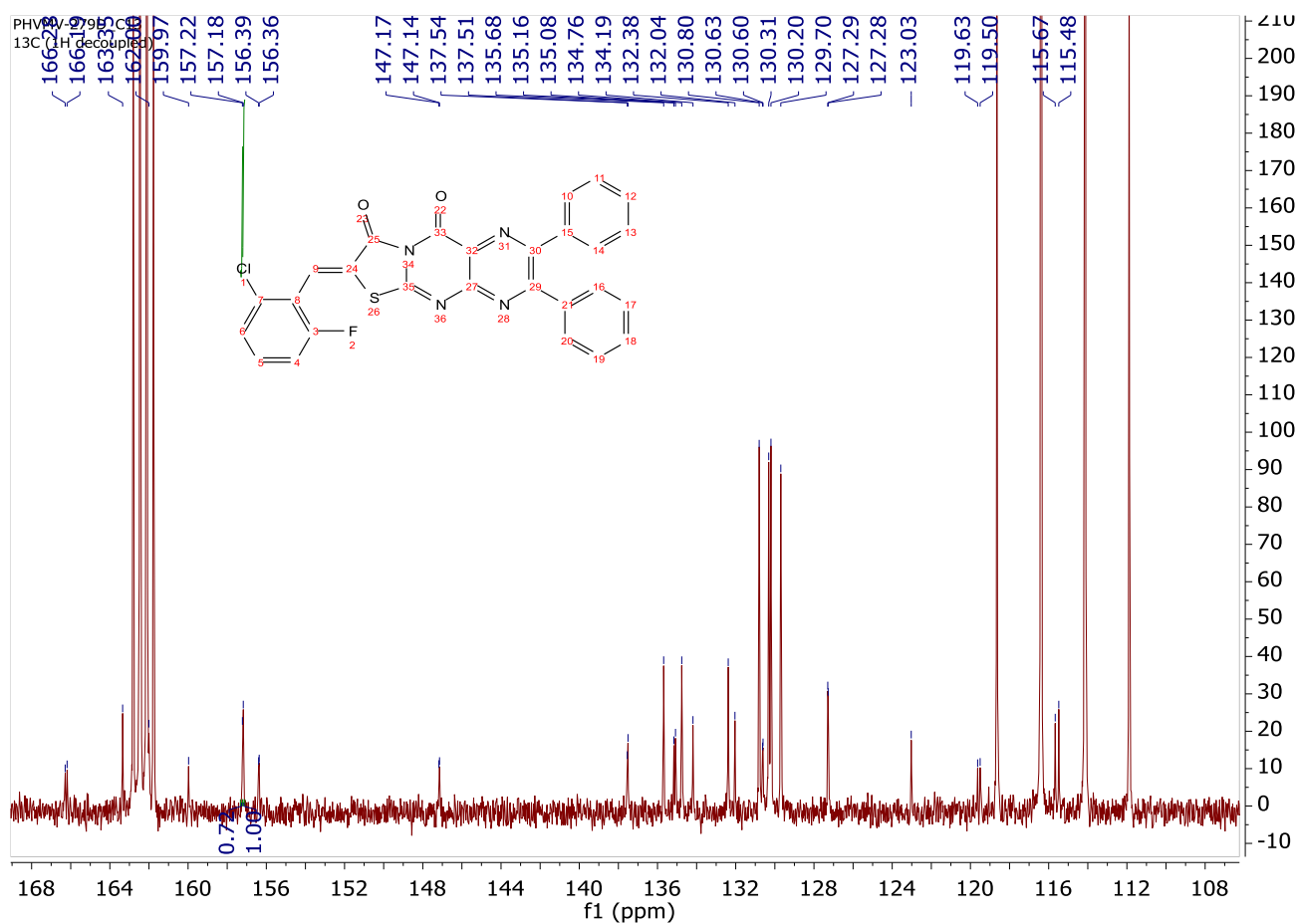


Figure S21 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.10**

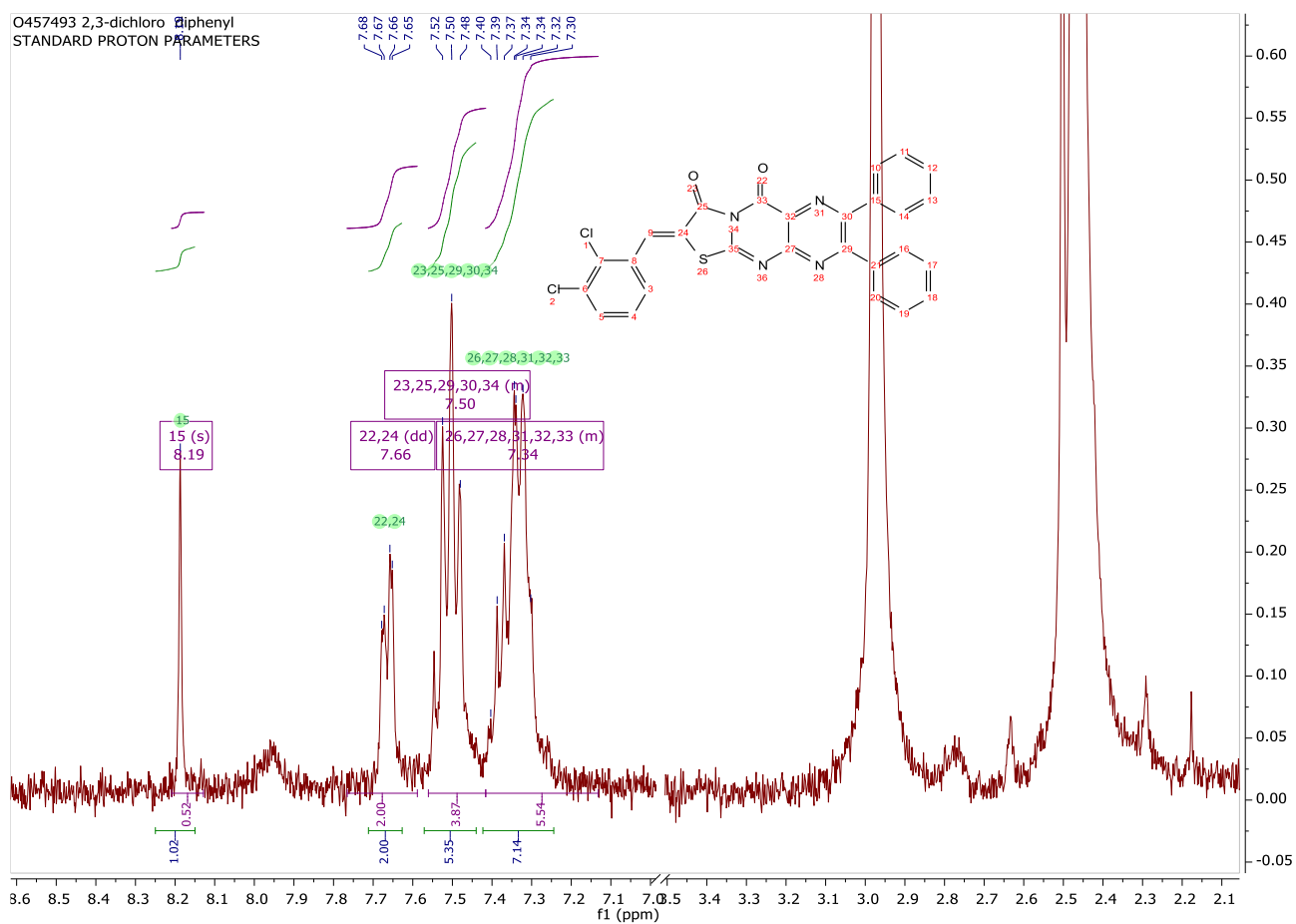


Figure S22 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.11**

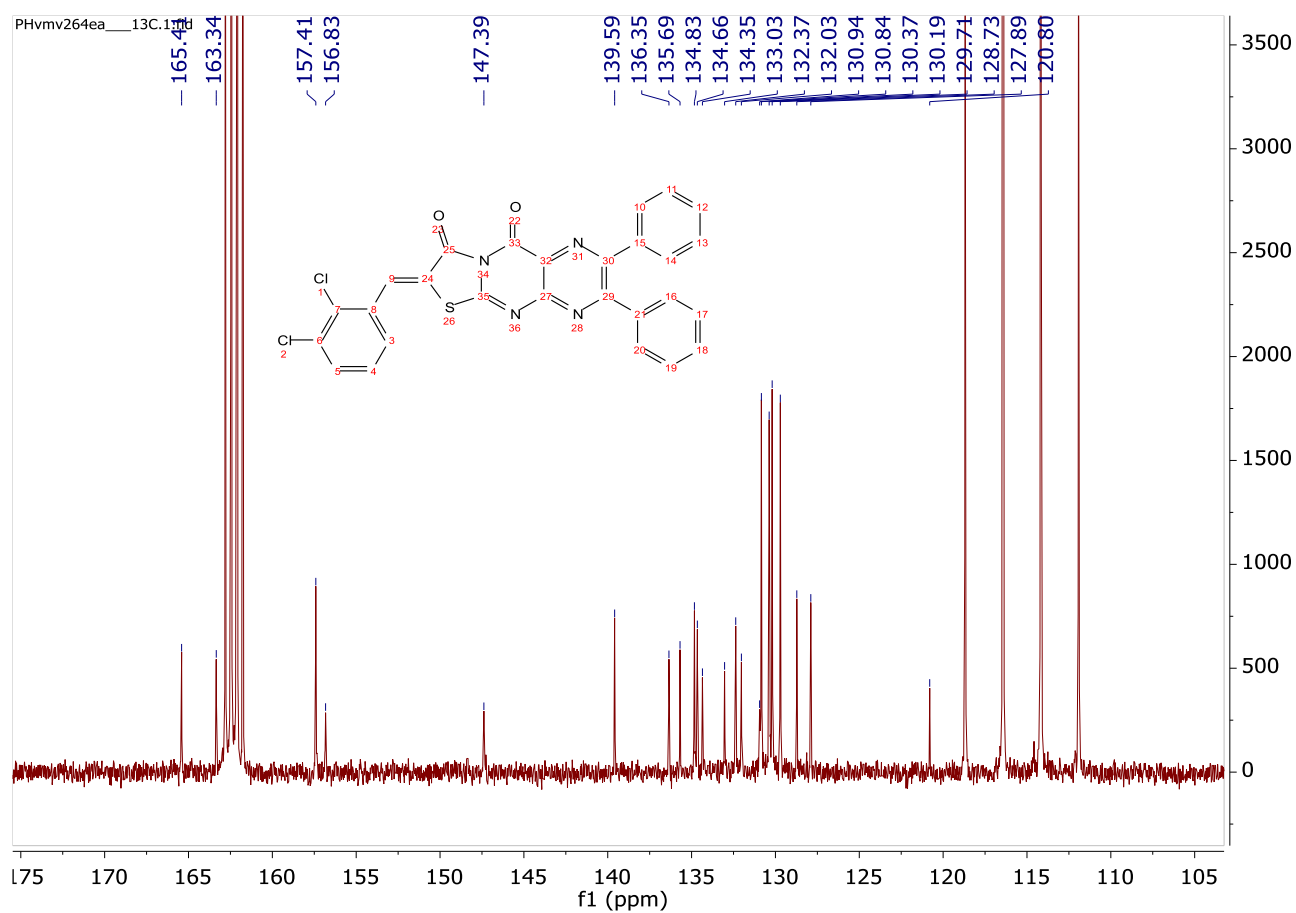
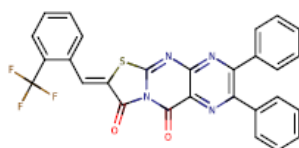


Figure S23 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.11**

MaxPeak: 100.00%
Ret_Time: 1.695 min



Mol Wt 528.5
Exact Mass 528.1

#	Time	Area%
1	1.695	100.00

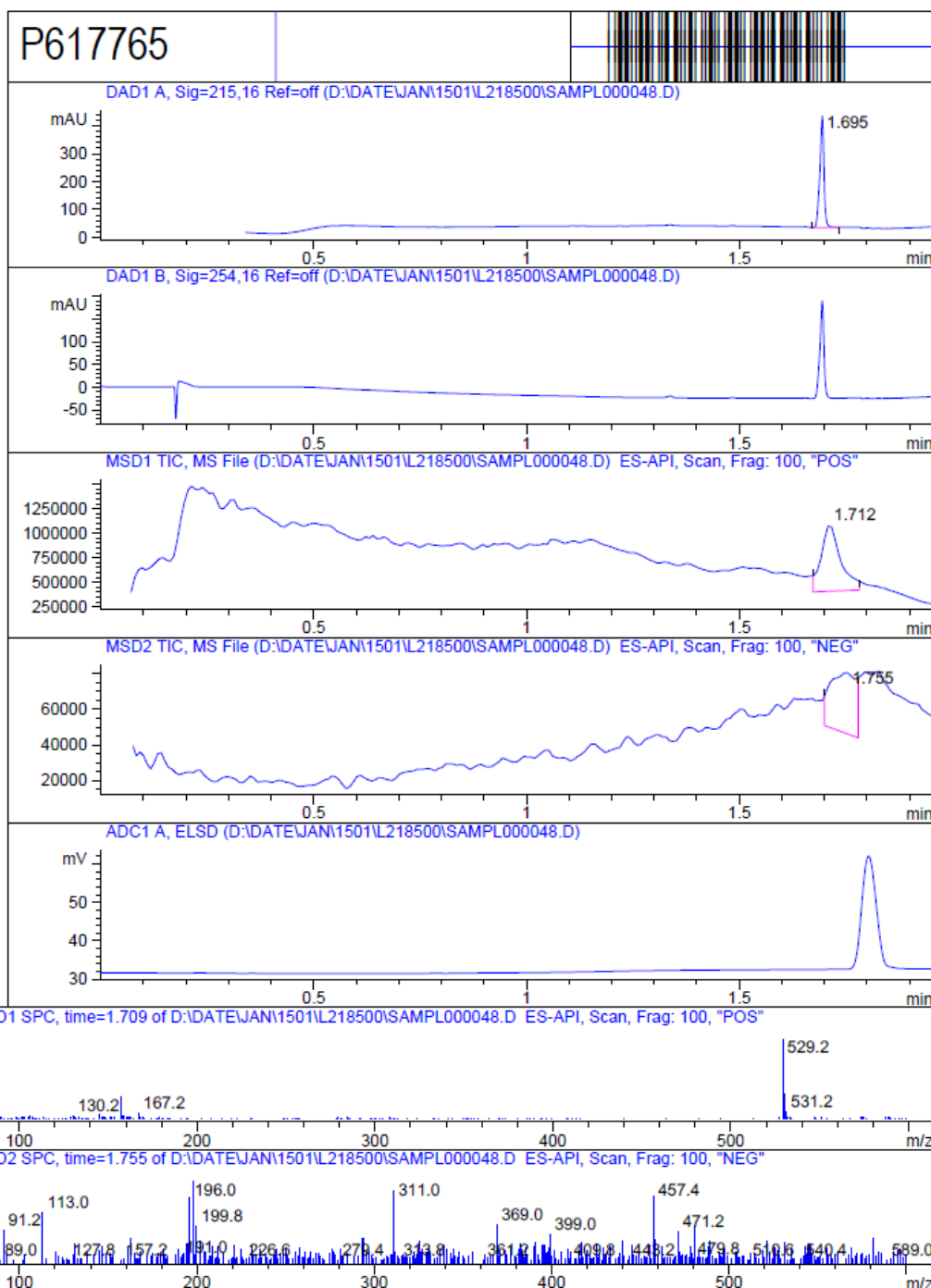


Figure S24 HPLC-MS spectra of compound **3.12**

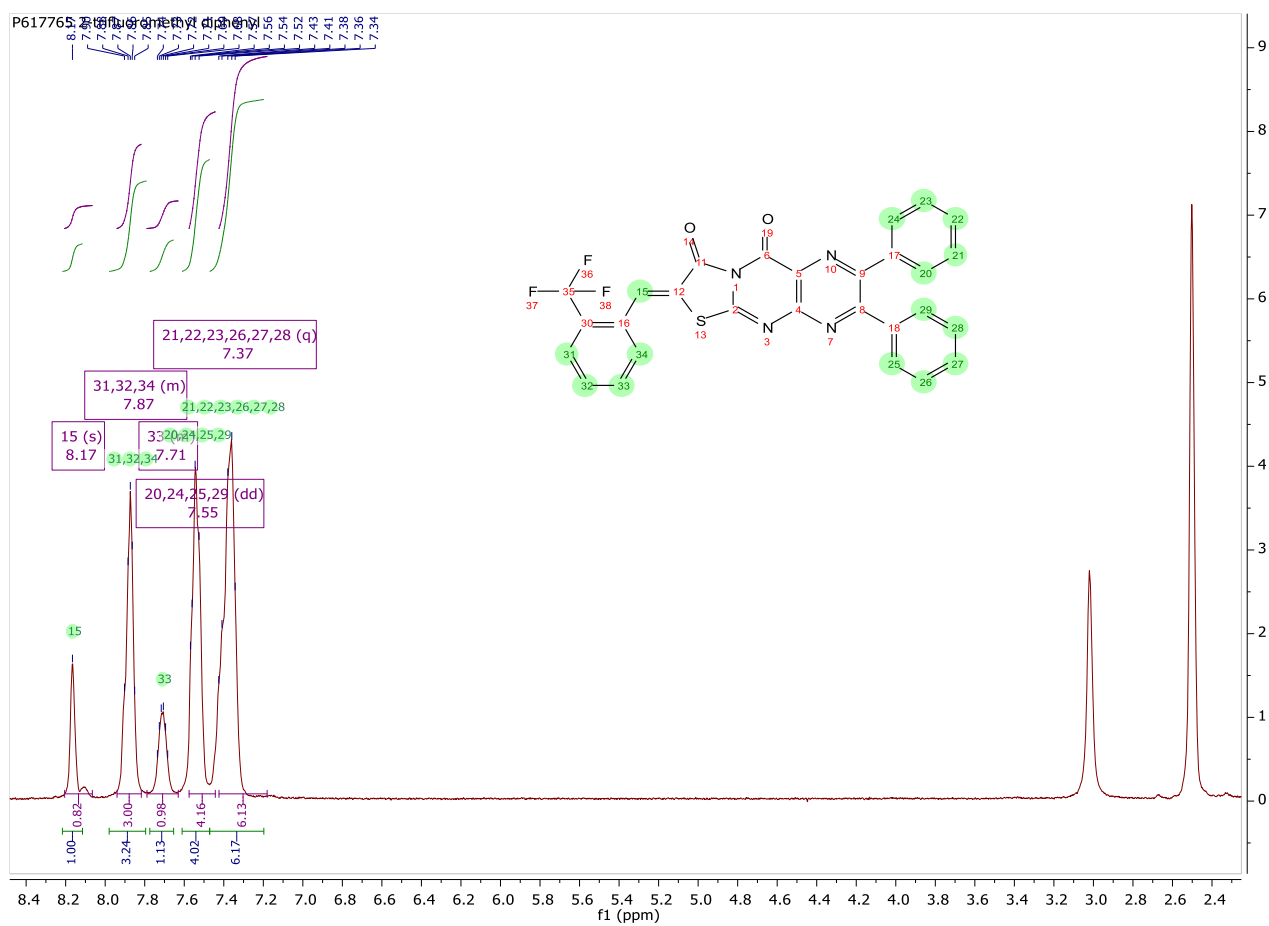


Figure S25 ^1H NMR spectra of compound 3.12

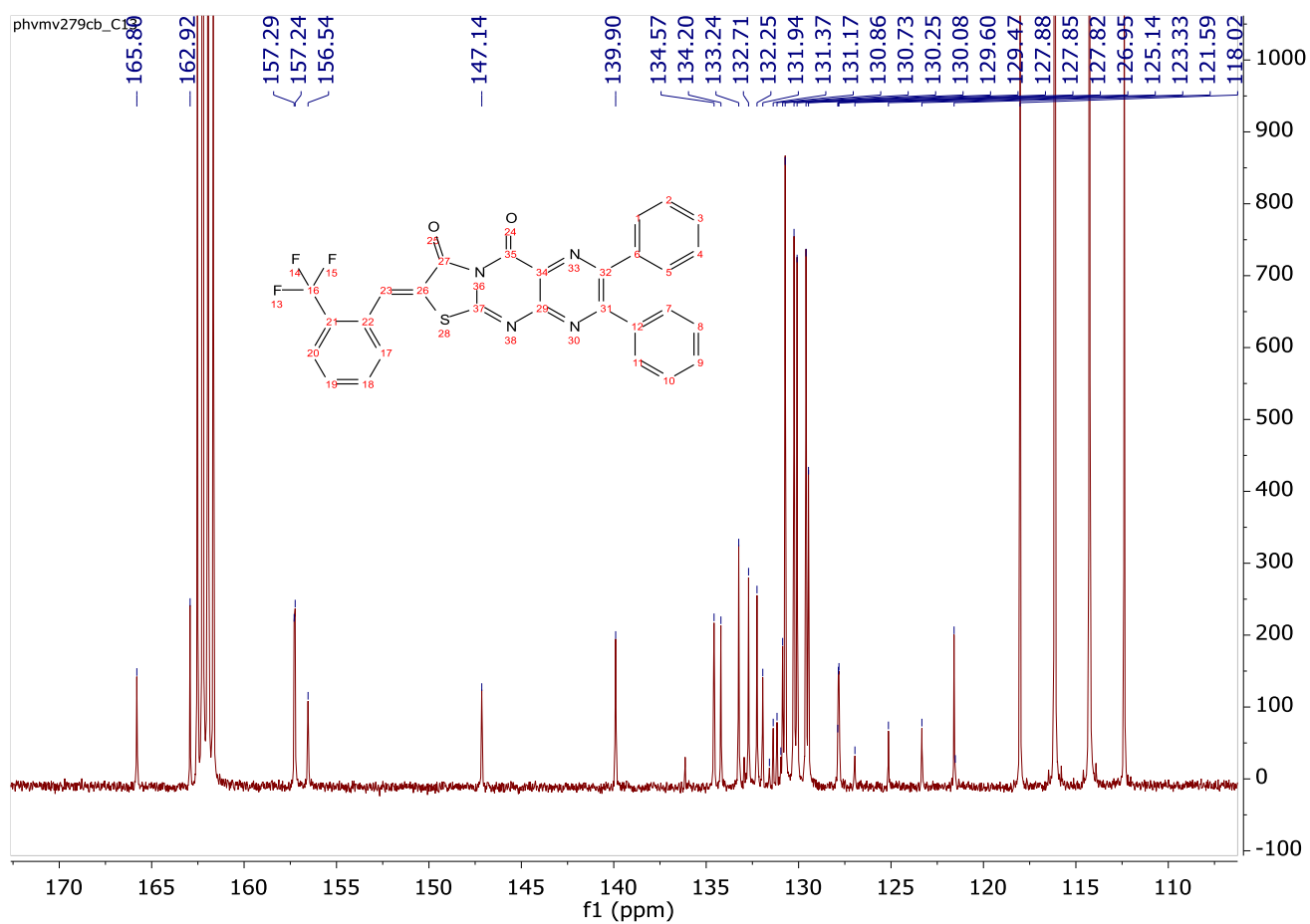


Figure S26 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.12**

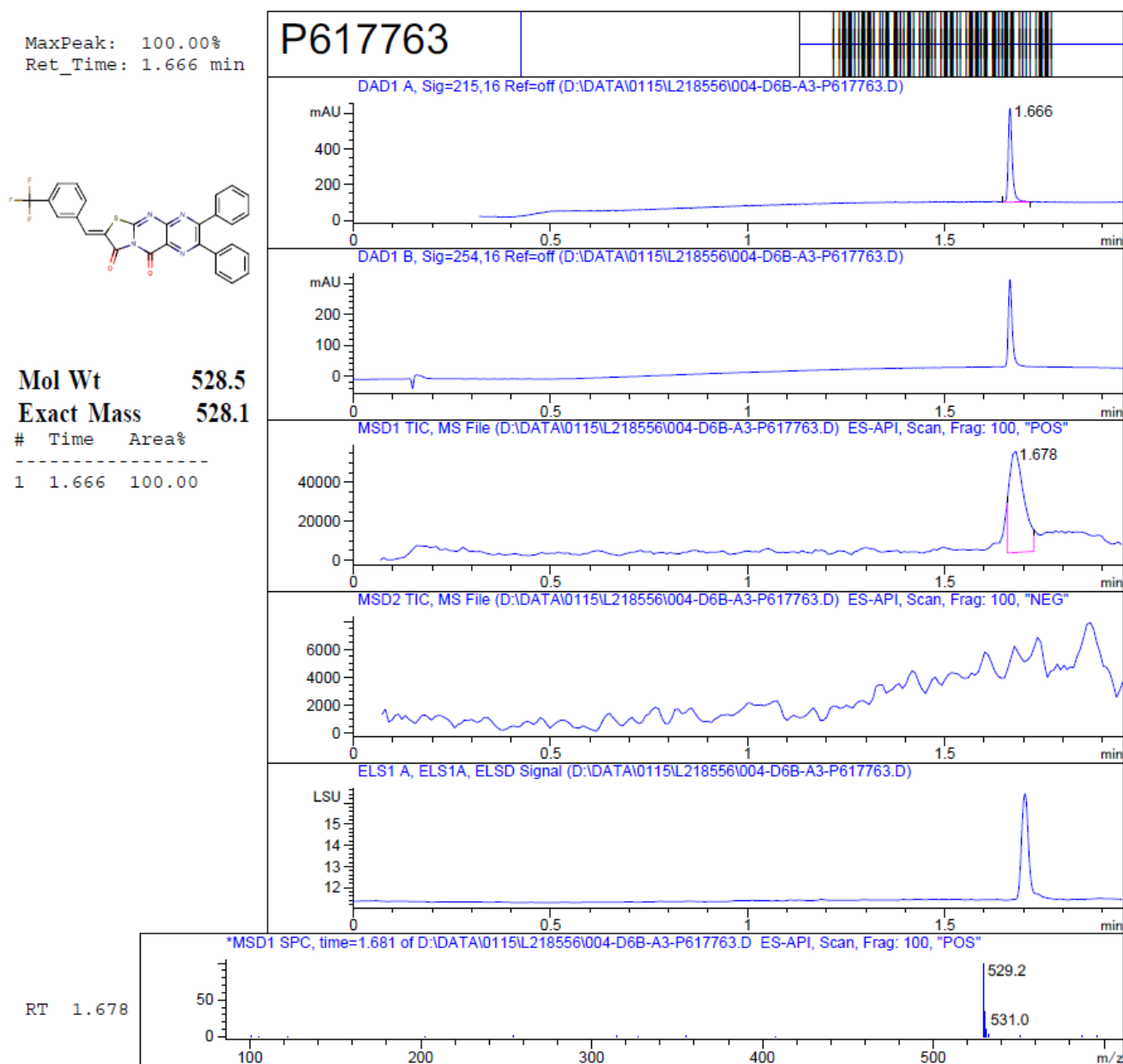


Figure S27 HPLC-MS spectra of compound **3.13**

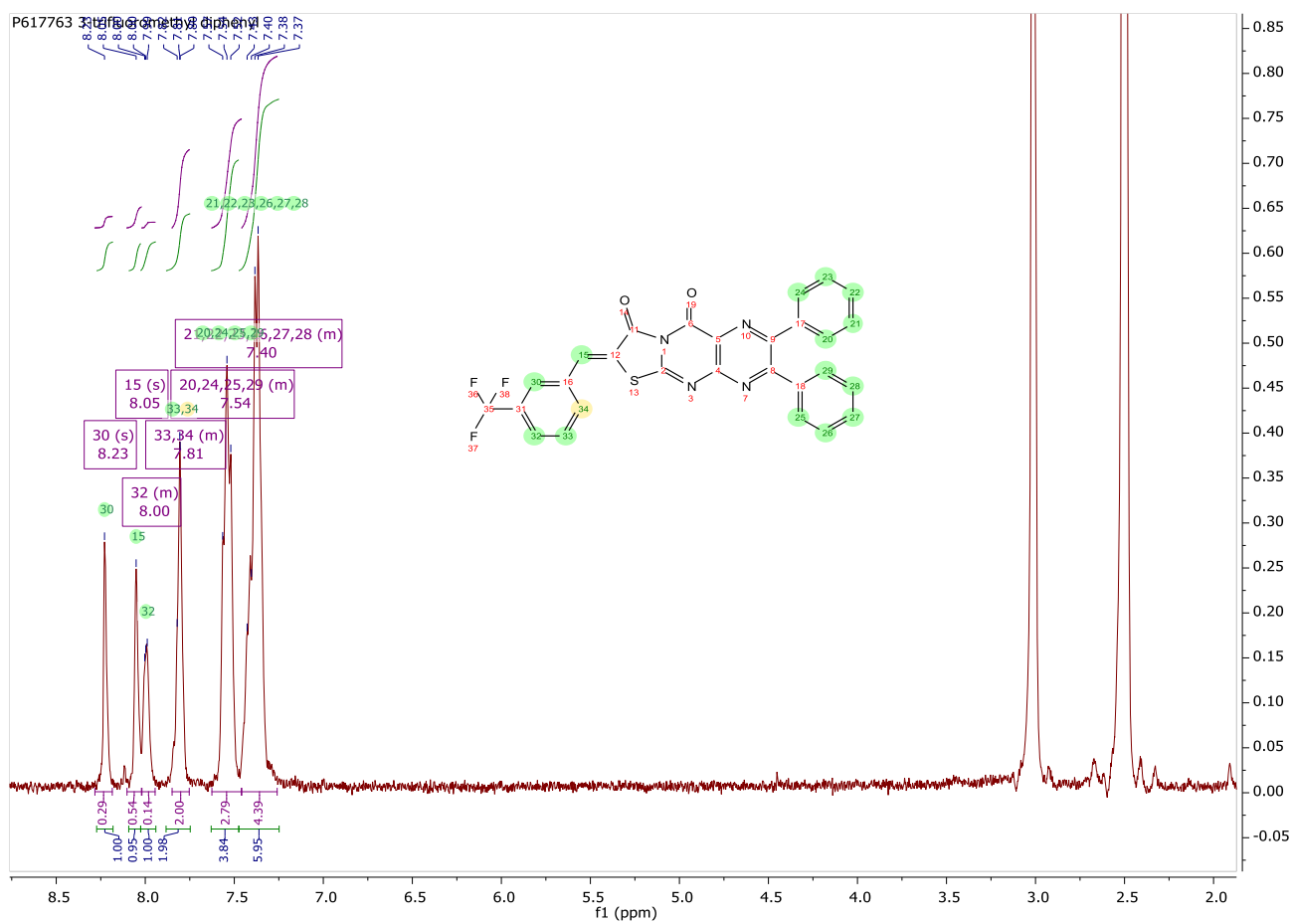


Figure S28 ¹H NMR spectra of compound **3.13**

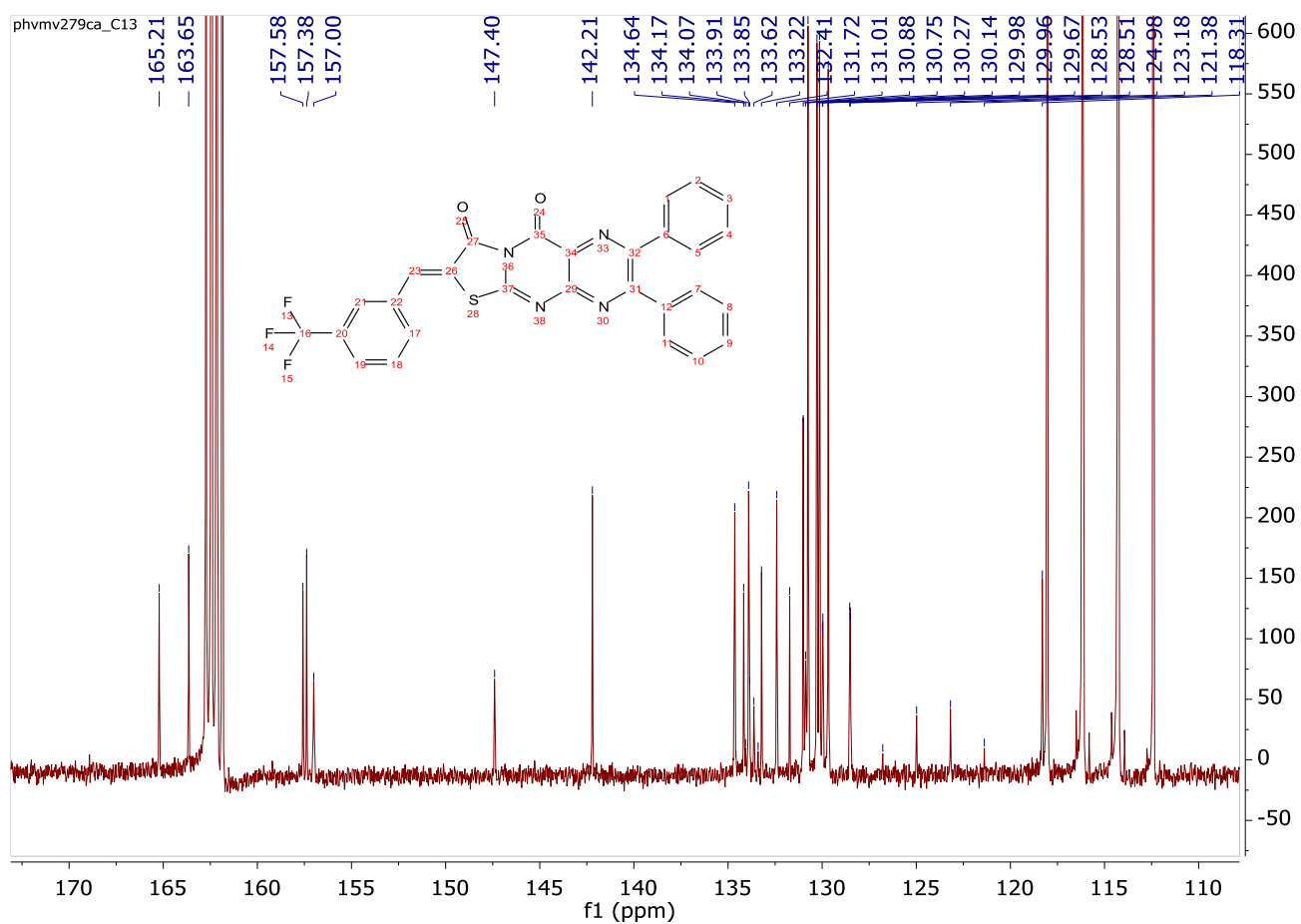


Figure S29 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.13**

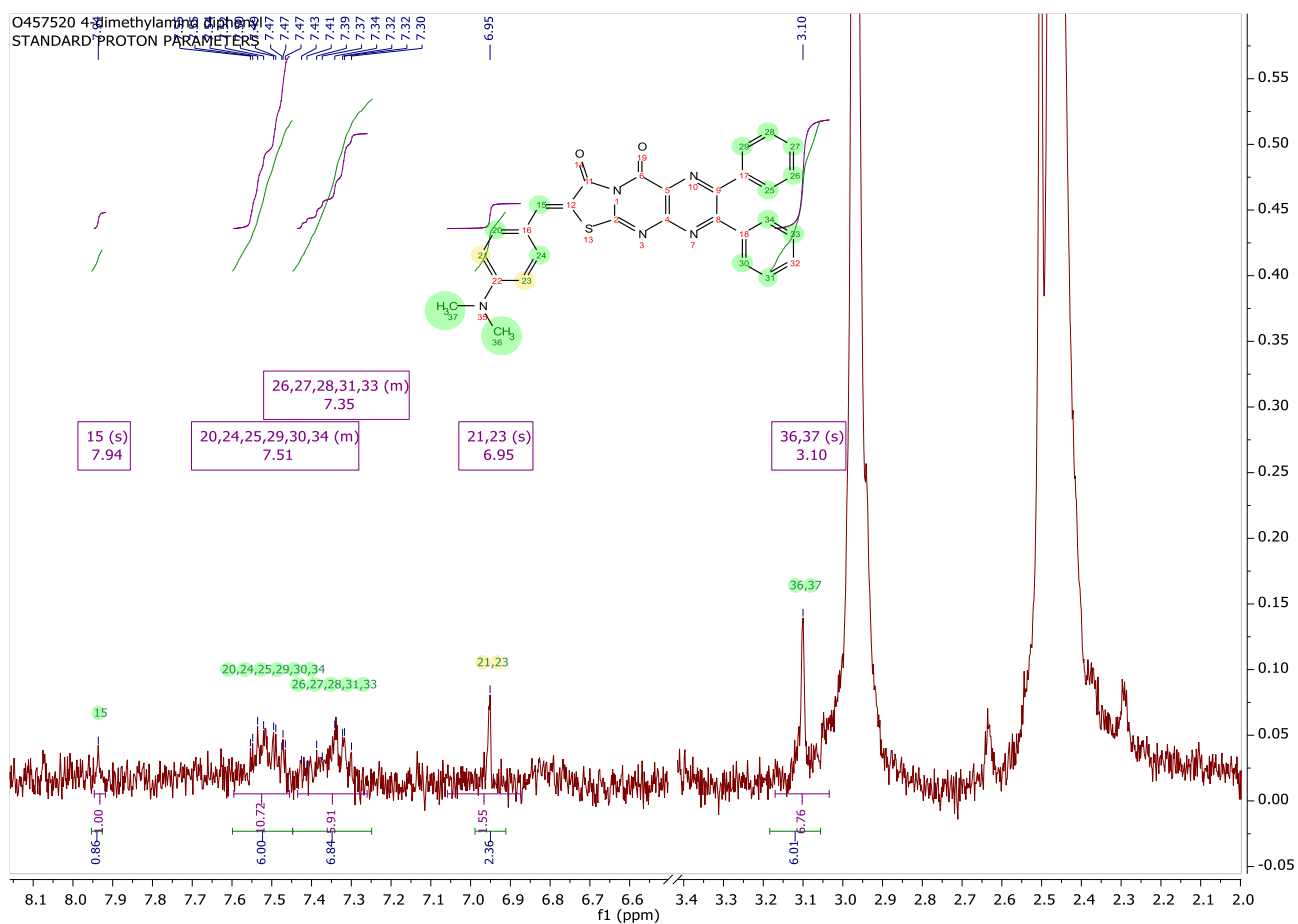
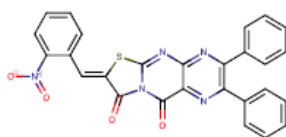


Figure S30 ^1H NMR spectra of compound 3.14

MaxPeak: 100.00%
Ret_Time: 1.553 min



Mol Wt 505.5
Exact Mass 505.08

#	Time	Area%
1	1.553	100.00

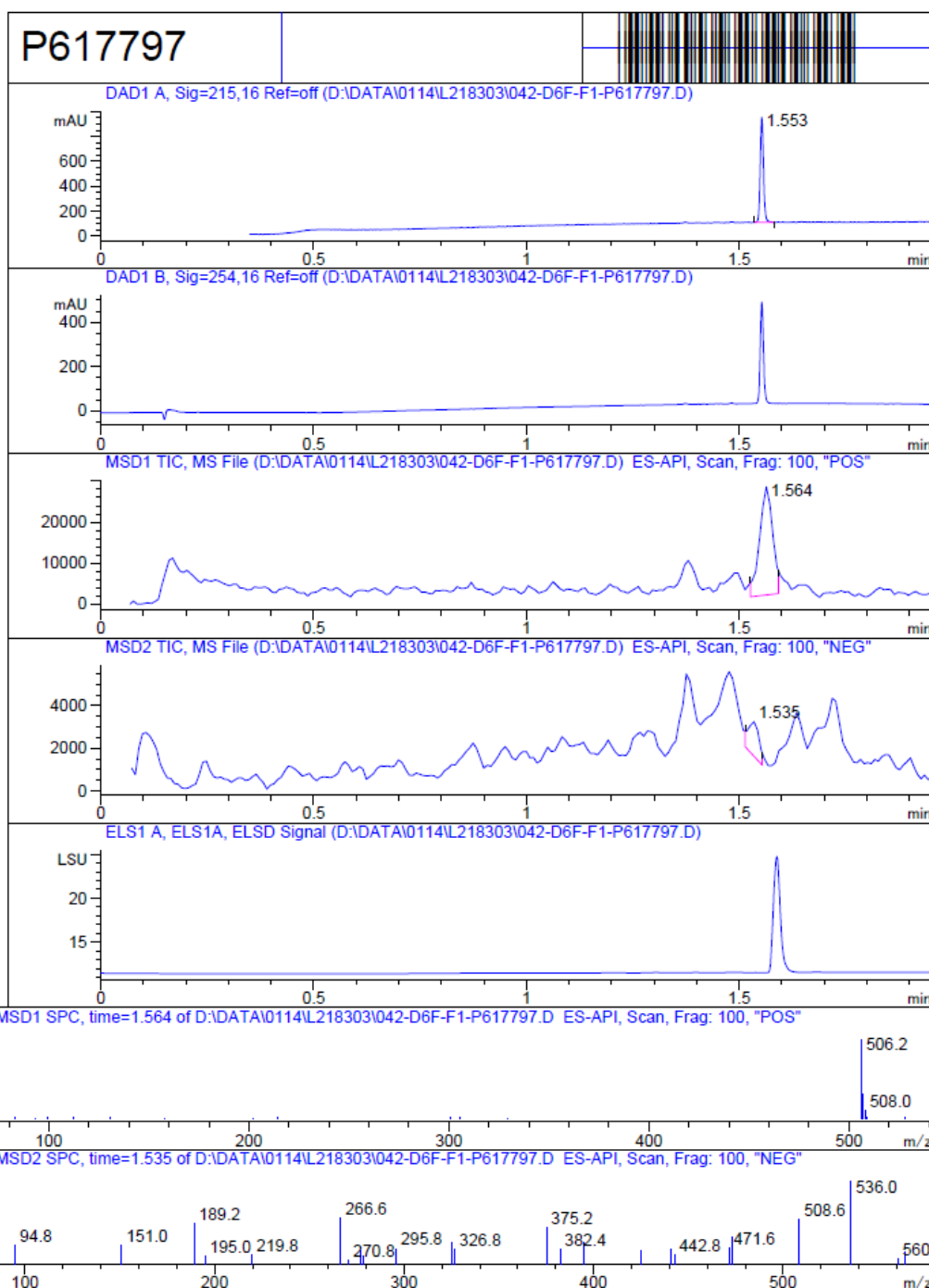


Figure S31 HPLC-MS spectra of compound **3.15**

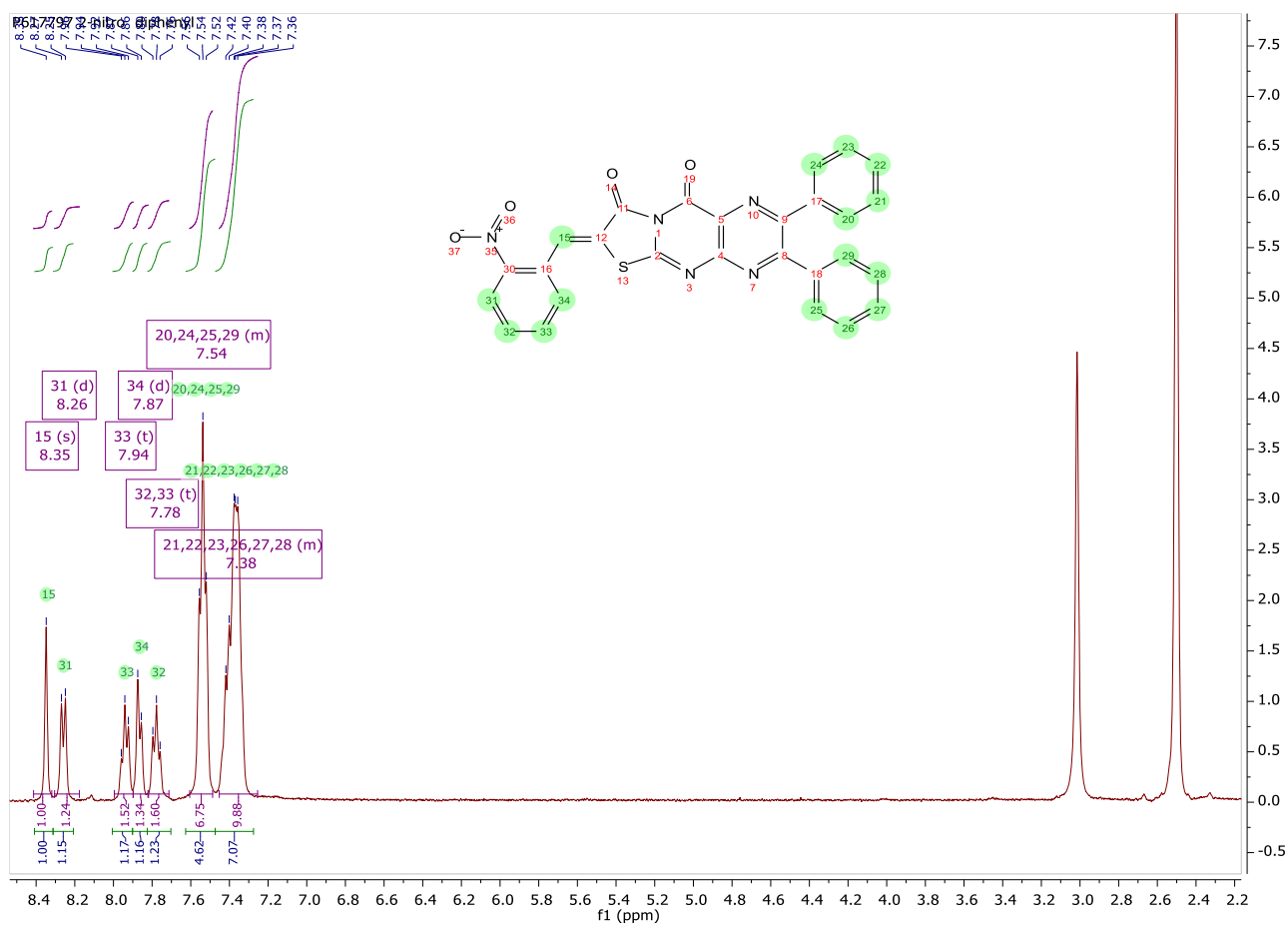


Figure S32 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.15**

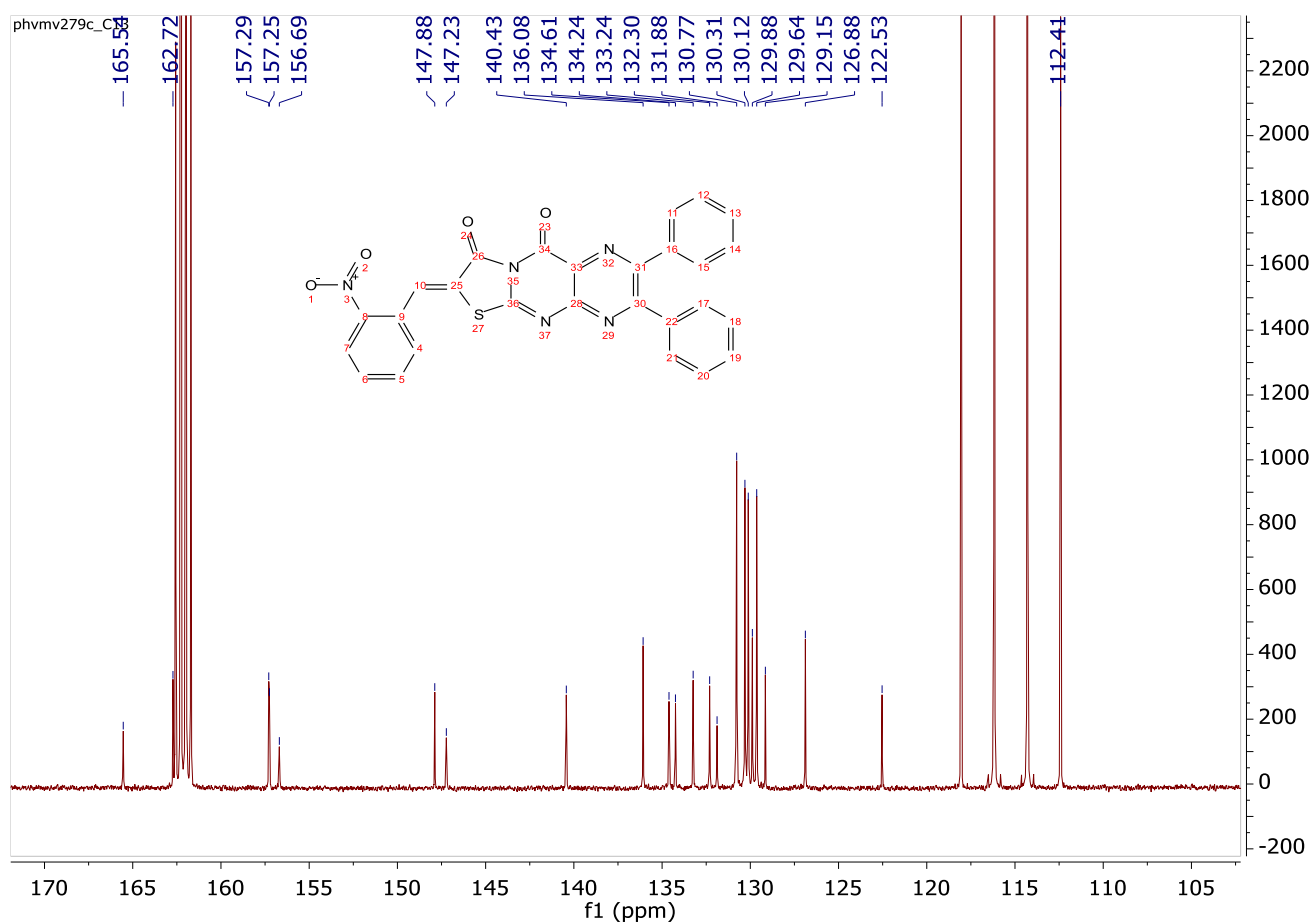


Figure S33 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.15**

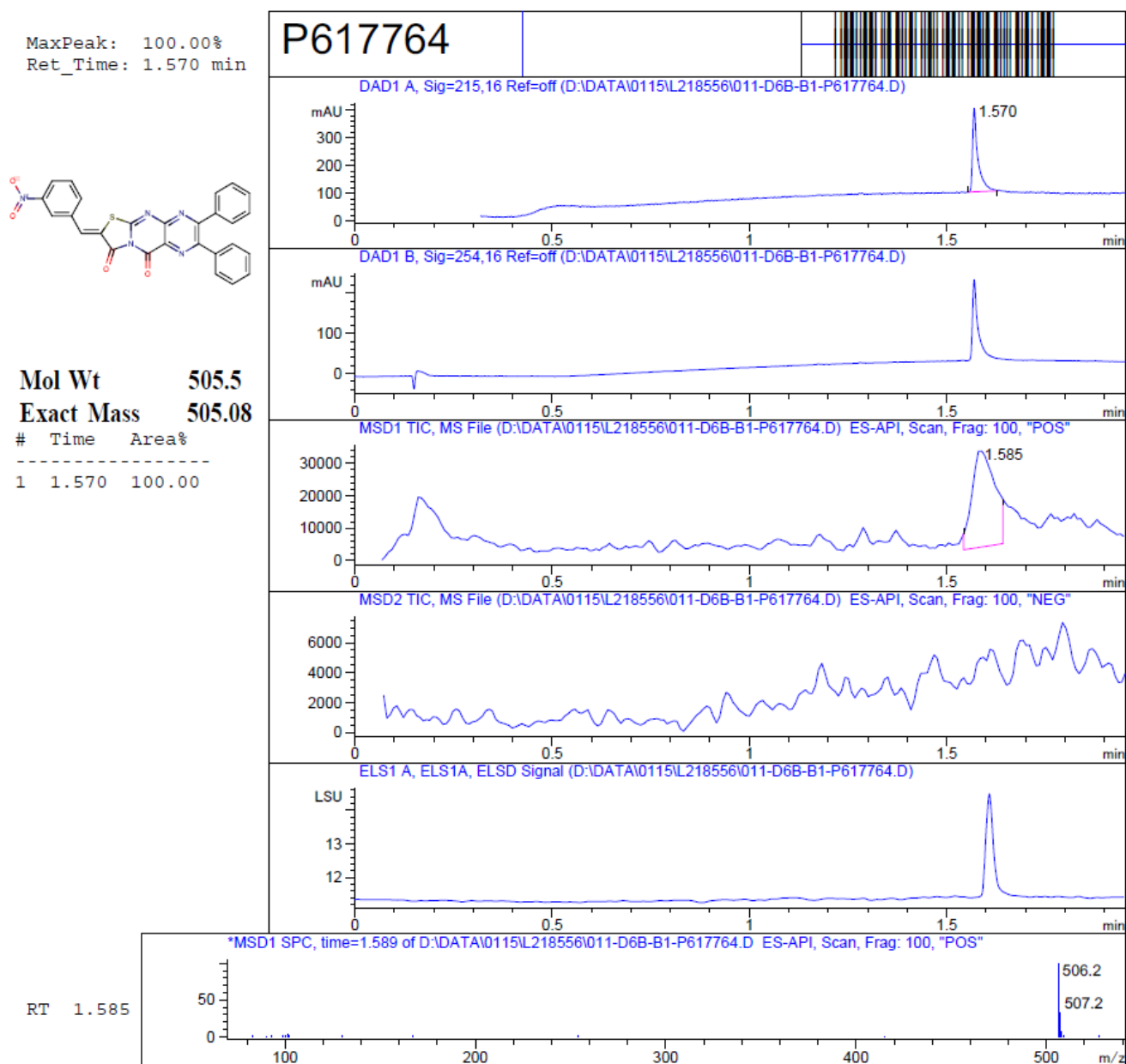


Figure S34 HPLC-MS spectra of compound **3.16**

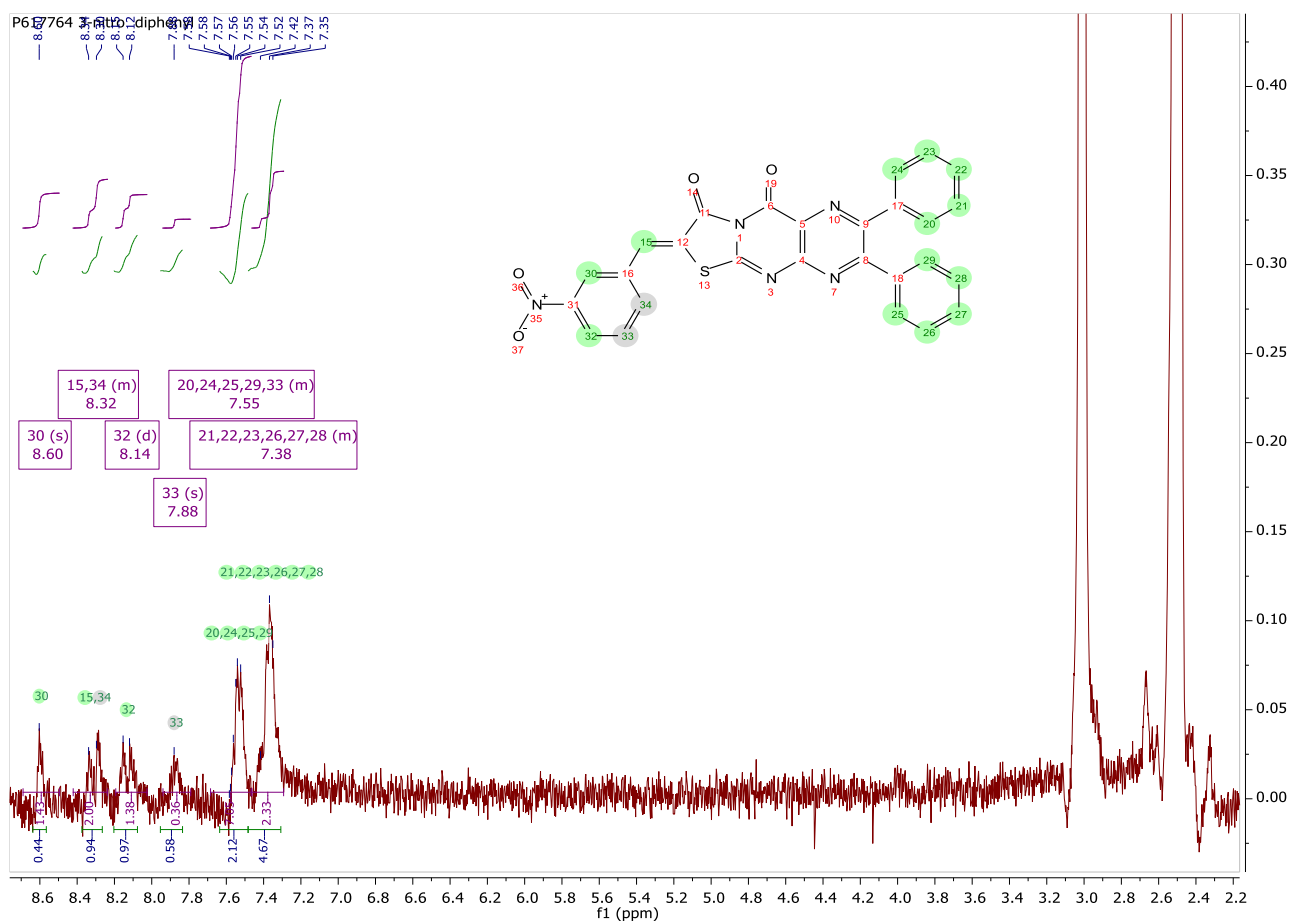


Figure S35 ^1H NMR spectra of compound **3.16**

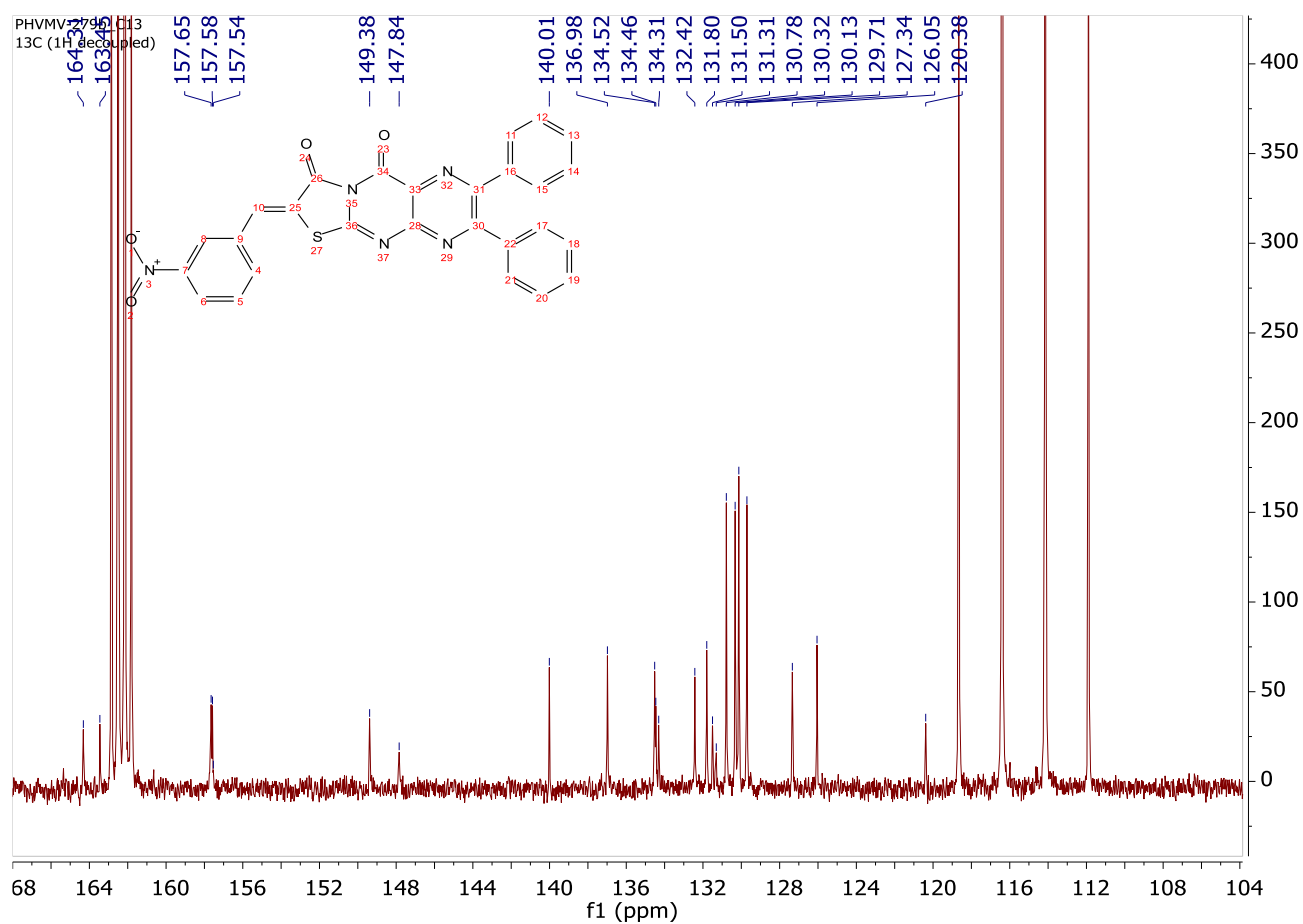


Figure S36 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.16**

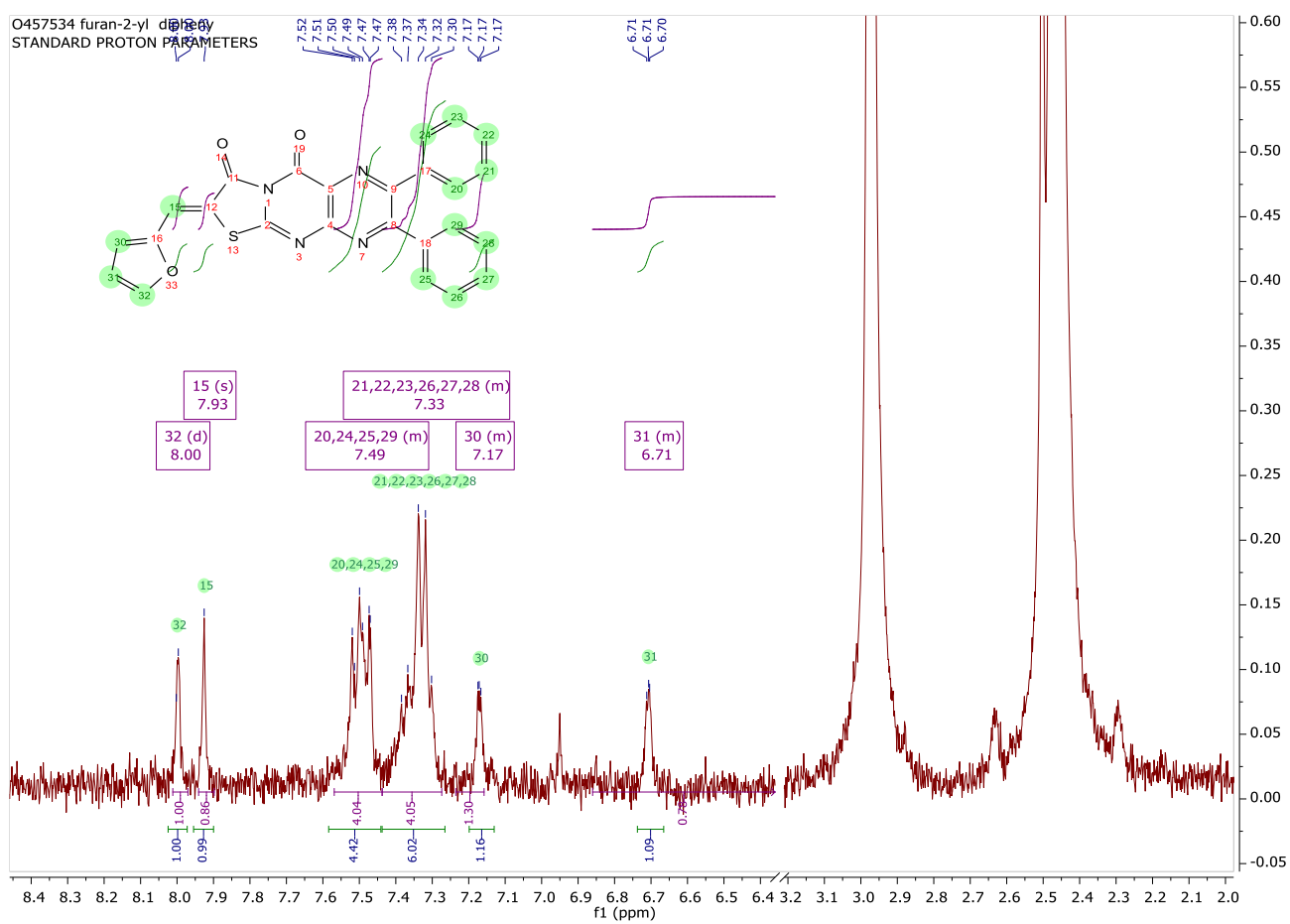


Figure S37 ^1H NMR spectra of compound 3.17

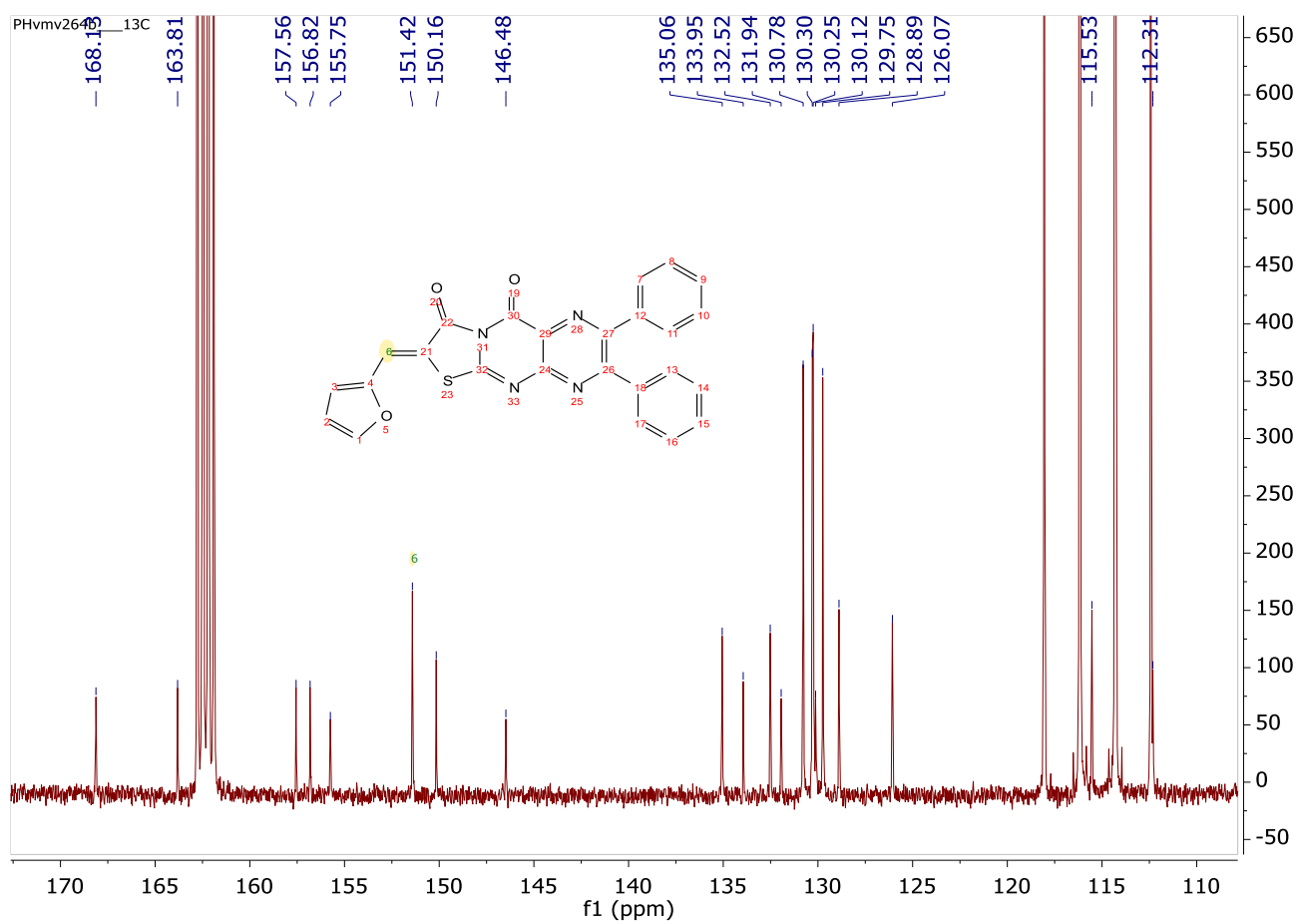


Figure S38 ^{13}C NMR spectra of compound **3.17**

Absorption, fluorescence excitation and emission spectra of compounds 3

Absorption spectra of the compounds were recorded for solutions in acetonitrile. All the absorption spectra were recorded in 1 cm quartz cells at 25 °C using a PerkinElmer Lambda 35 UV/Vis spectrophotometer. Absorption maxima were determined with an accuracy of ± 0.5 nm and rounded off.

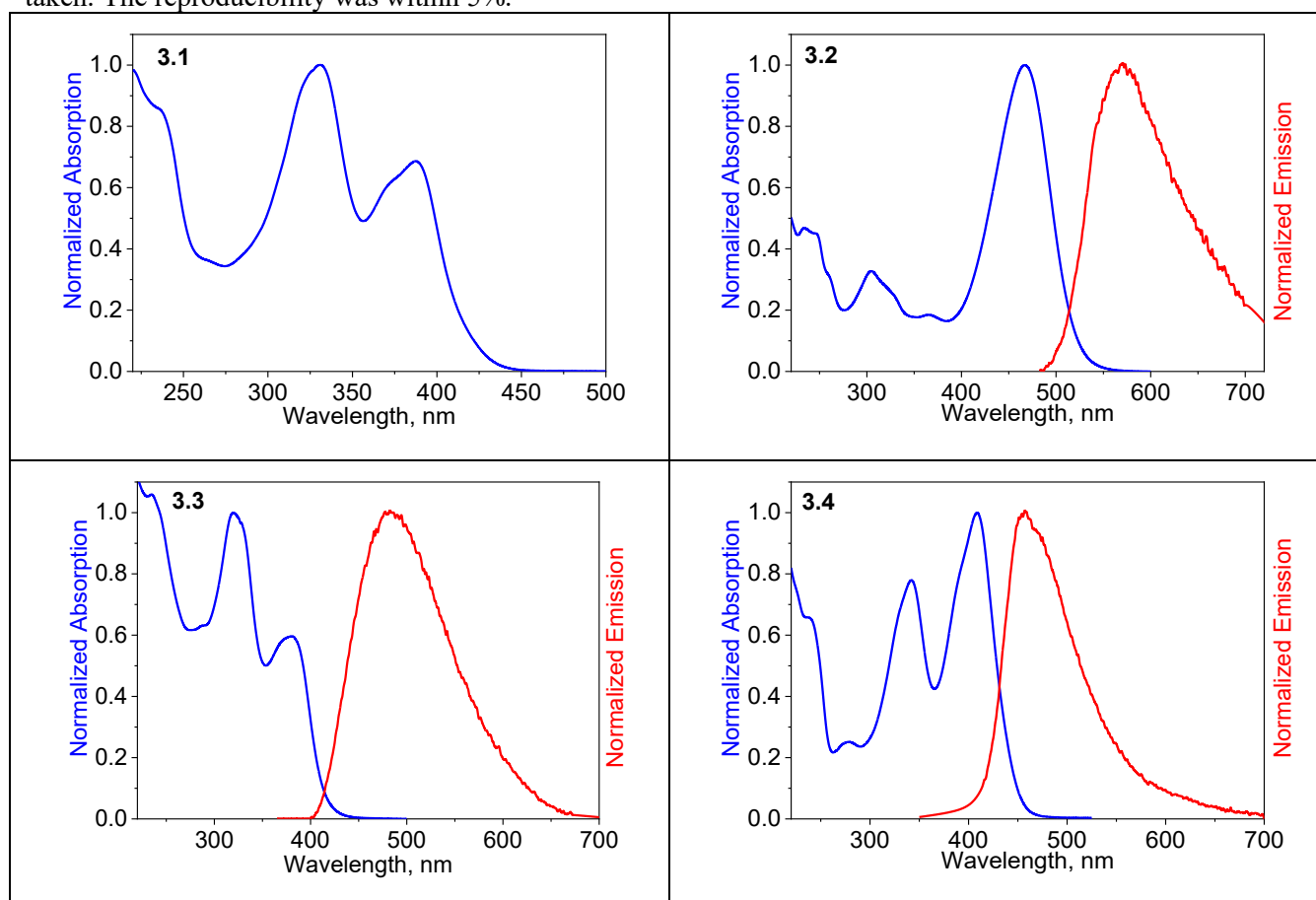
Emission spectra were measured for the dye solution in acetonitrile with absorbance at the excitation wavelength (350 nm) around 0.05. The fluorescence measurements were done in 1 cm standard quartz cells at 25 °C using a Varian Cary Eclipse spectrofluorometer. The emission spectra were corrected for the wavelength-dependent instrument sensitivity. Emission maxima were determined with an accuracy of ± 1.0 nm.

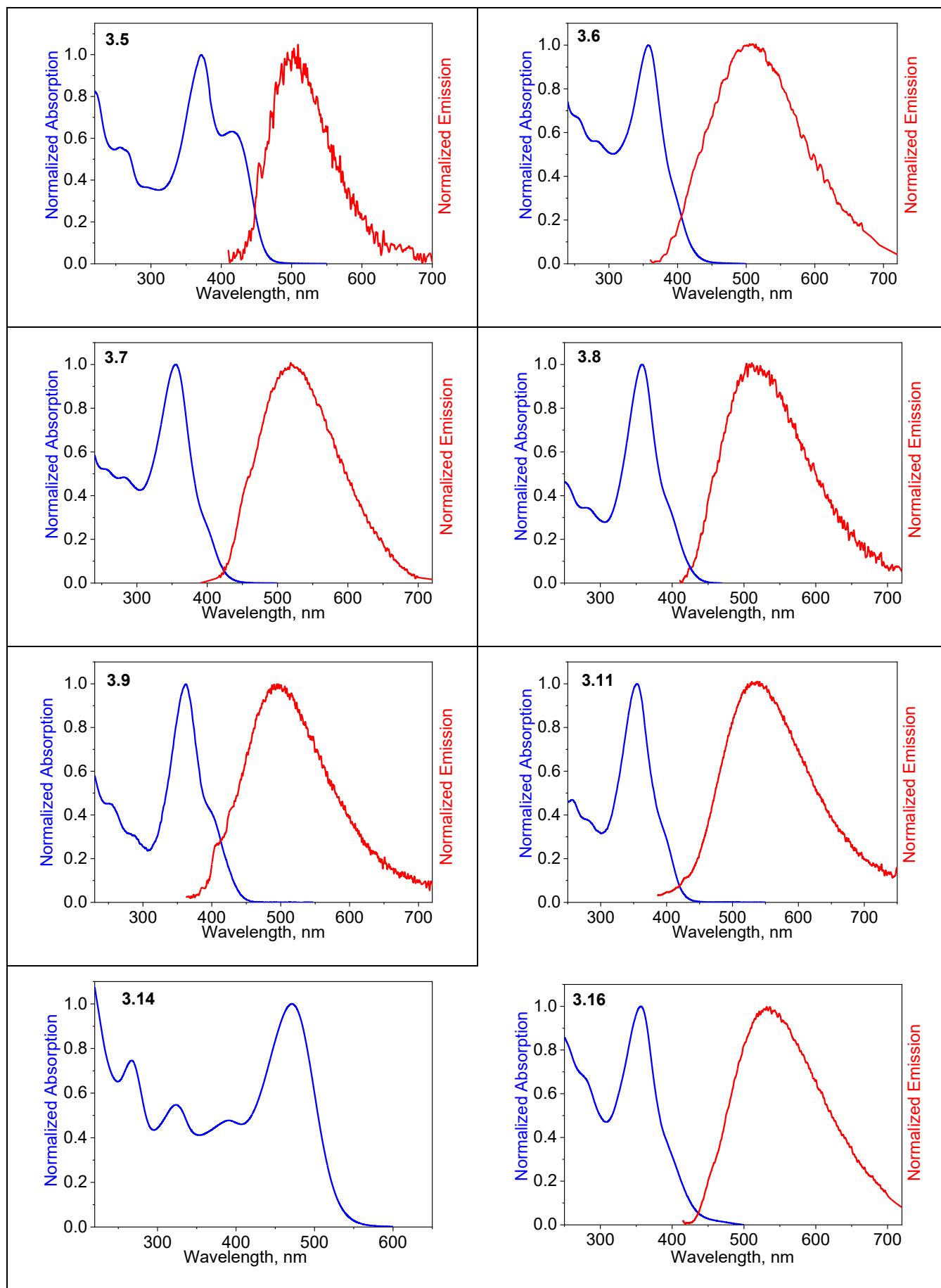
Fluorescence quantum yields (Φ_F). The integrated relative intensities of the dyes were measured in 1 cm cells against Quinine in 0.1 M H₂SO₄ as the reference. The quantum yields were calculated according to [Equation S1](#).

$$\Phi_F = \Phi_{F,\text{ref}} \times (F / F_{\text{ref}}) \times (A_{\text{ref}} / A) \times (n_{D(\text{media})}^2 / n_{D(\text{media,ref})}^2), \quad (\text{Equation S1})$$

where $\Phi_{F,\text{ref}}$ is the quantum yield of Quinine ($\Phi_{F,\text{ref}} = 54.6\%$ in 0.1 M H₂SO₄), F_{ref} and F are the areas (integral intensities) of the emission spectra ($F = \int I(\lambda) d(\lambda)$) of Quinine and the dye under examination, respectively; A_{ref} and A are the absorbencies at the excitation wavelength of Quinine and the dye under examination, respectively; $n_{D(\text{media,ref})}$ and $n_{D(\text{media})}$ are the refractive indices of the solvent, where the reference Quinine and the dye under examination are dissolved, respectively.

The quantum yield of each sample was independently measured 3–4 times and the average value was taken. The reproducibility was within 5%.





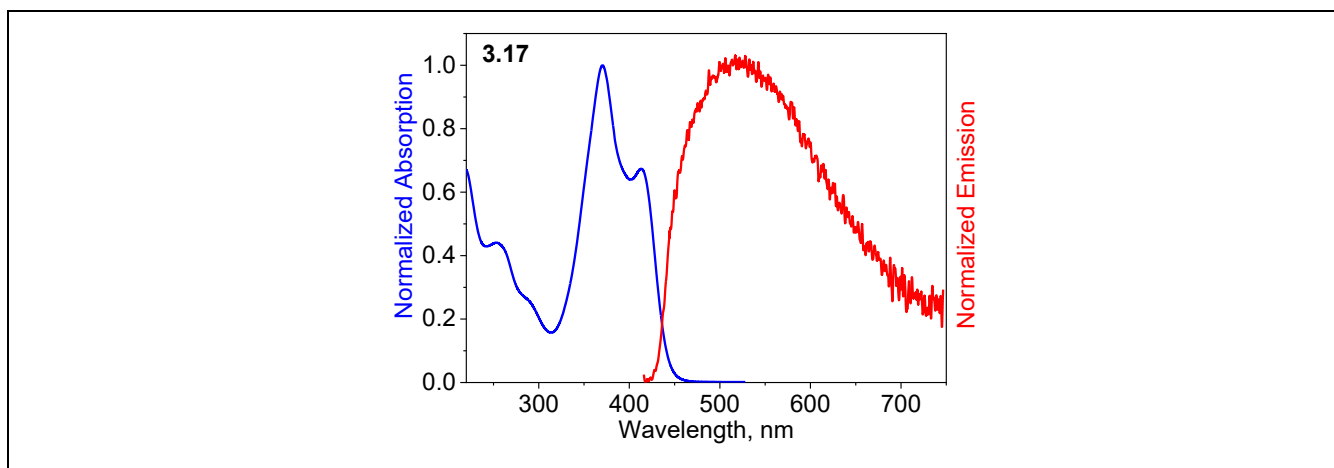
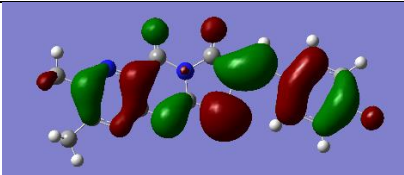
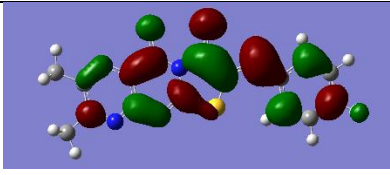
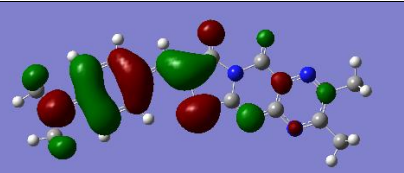
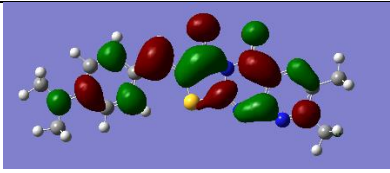
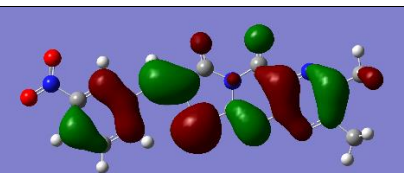
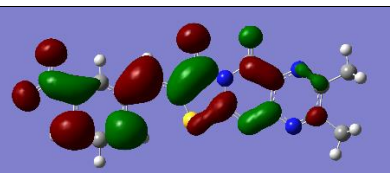
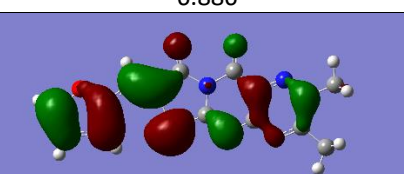
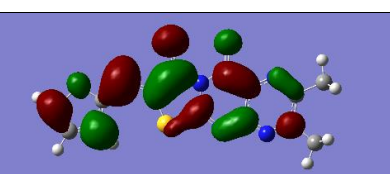
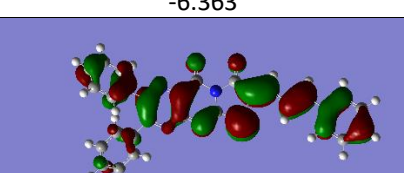
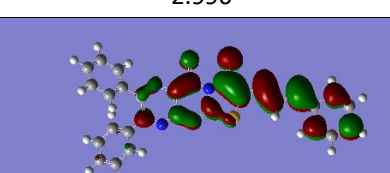
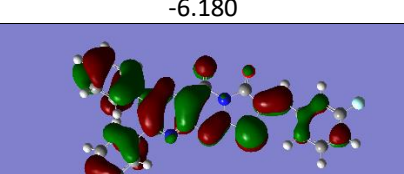
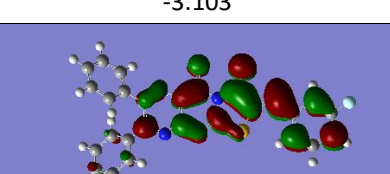
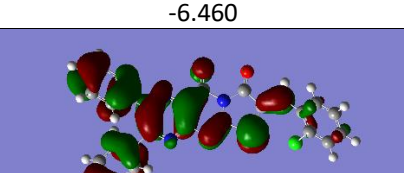
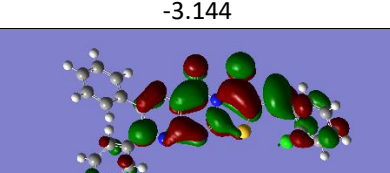
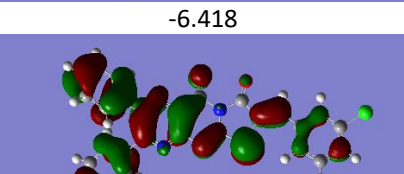
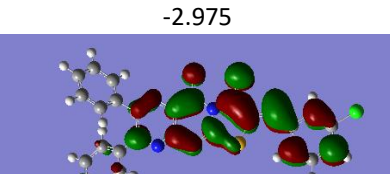


Figure S39. Absorption (blue line) and fluorescence (red line) spectra of 7-aryl-(hetaryl)iden-10*H*-thiazolo[2,3-*b*]pteridine-8,10(7*H*)-diones (**3**) in acetonitrile.

DFT calculations for compounds 3.

The structure of the synthesized compounds was optimized using the Gaussian 16 program, and the results were visualized using GaussView 6.1. In all the structures studied, the geometry was optimized using density functional theory (DFT) using the B3LYP approximation with the standard 6-311G++(d,p) basis set.

Compound.	HOMO, eV	LUMO, eV
3.1	 -6.561	 -3.026
3.2	 -5.680	 -2.564
3.3	 -6.886	 -3.418
3.4	 -6.363	 -2.996
3.5	 -6.180	 -3.103
3.6	 -6.460	 -3.144
3.7	 -6.418	 -2.975
3.8	 -6.463	 -3.151

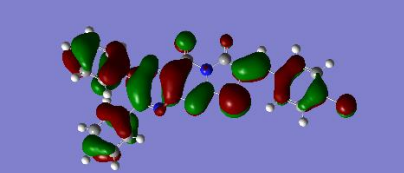
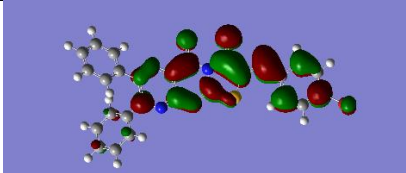
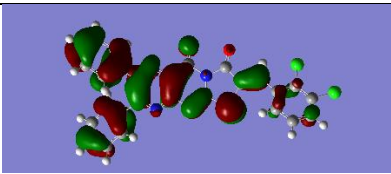
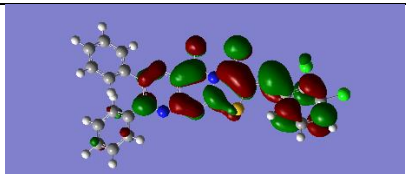
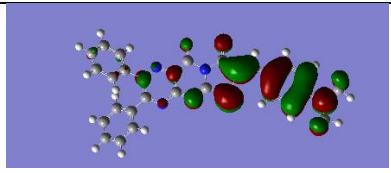
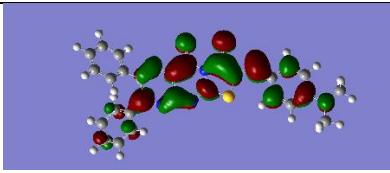
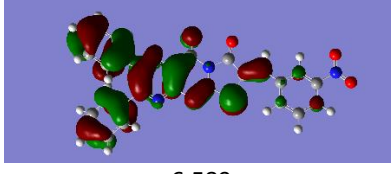
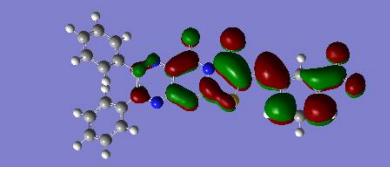
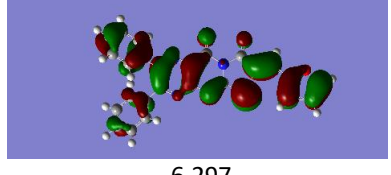
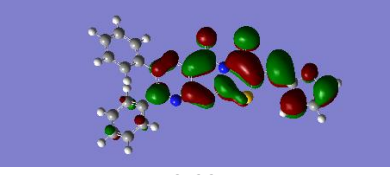
3.9	 -6.423	 -3.127
3.11	 -6.493	 -3.182
3.14 ^c	 -5.694	 -2.640
3.16	 -6.589	 -3.427
3.17	 -6.297	 -3.034

Figure S40 DFT calculated HOMO and LUMO orbitals of compounds **3**



Data completeness= 0.992

Theta(max)= 24.998

R(reflections)= 0.1014(3494)

wR2(reflections)=

0.3073(9726)

S = 0.897

Npar= 725

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level. Click on the hyperlinks for
 more details of the test.

**Alert level B**

PLAT026_ALERT_3_B Ratio Observed / Unique Reflections (too) Low .. 36% Check
 PLAT340_ALERT_3_B Low Bond Precision on C-C Bonds 0.01027 Ang.
 PLAT910_ALERT_3_B Missing FCF Reflection(s) Below Theta(Min) [Deg]= 2.94 Note
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 0 0 1, 0 1 1, 0 2 1, 0 -2 2, 0 -1 2, 0 0 2,
 0 1 2, 0 -1 3, 0 0 3,

**Alert level C**

PLAT084_ALERT_3_C High wR2 Value (i.e. > 0.25) 0.31 Report
 PLAT094_ALERT_2_C Ratio of Maximum / Minimum Residual Density 2.11 Report
 PLAT230_ALERT_2_C Hirshfeld Test Diff for C10B --C11B . 5.2 s.u.
 PLAT234_ALERT_4_C Large Hirshfeld Difference C12A --C17A . 0.19 Ang.
 PLAT234_ALERT_4_C Large Hirshfeld Difference C1B --C2B . 0.16 Ang.
 PLAT234_ALERT_4_C Large Hirshfeld Difference C18B --C23B . 0.17 Ang.
 PLAT244_ALERT_4_C Low 'Solvent' Ueq as Compared to Neighbors of S1SB Check
 PLAT260_ALERT_2_C Large Average Ueq of Residue Including S1SA 0.130 Check
 PLAT260_ALERT_2_C Large Average Ueq of Residue Including S1SB 0.226 Check
 PLAT906_ALERT_3_C Large K Value in the Analysis of Variance 61.124 Check
 PLAT906_ALERT_3_C Large K Value in the Analysis of Variance 2.415 Check
 PLAT906_ALERT_3_C Large K Value in the Analysis of Variance 9.246 Check
 PLAT906_ALERT_3_C Large K Value in the Analysis of Variance 3.456 Check
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 6-10 3, -2 -1 3, -7 1 3, -3 2 3, -1 0 4, 8 -7 5,
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 -3-16 7, 6 -4 7, -1 5 7, -7 10 7, 0 -4 8, -3 -3 8,
 (32 More Missing: see the .ckf listing file)

**Alert level G**

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 PLAT199_ALERT_1_G Reported_cell_measurement_temperature (K) 293 Check
 PLAT200_ALERT_1_G Reported_diffraction_ambient_temperature (K) 293 Check
 PLAT720_ALERT_4_G Number of Unusual/Non-Standard Labels 20 Note
 S1SA O1SA C1SA H1SA H1SB H1SC C2SA H2SA
 H2SB H2SC S1SB O1SB C1SB H1SD H1SE H1SF
 C2SB H2SD H2SE H2SF
 PLAT790_ALERT_4_G Centre of Gravity not Within Unit Cell: Resd. # 2 Note
 C29 H18 N4 O2 S
 PLAT790_ALERT_4_G Centre of Gravity not Within Unit Cell: Resd. # 3 Note
 C2 H6 O S
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 PLAT933_ALERT_2_G Number of HKL-OMIT Records in Embedded .res File 61 Note
 -7 -4 12, -7 -3 13, -7 -2 20, -7 1 3, -7 10 7, -6 -9 19,
 -6 -6 20, -5 1 1, -5 6 14, -4 5 1, -4 14 8, -3-16 7,
 -3-10 2, -3 -3 8, -3 0 1, -3 0 5, -3 2 3, -2-11 24,
 -2 -1 3, -2 -1 5, -1 -2 8, -1 -2 9, -1 -2 13, -1 -1 10,

```

-1 -1 11, -1 0 4, -1 2 0, -1 5 7, 0-11 9, 0 -4 8,
0 -2 8, 0 -2 9, 0 -2 10, 0 -2 11, 0 -2 12, 0 -2 13,
0 -2 16, 0 0 11, 0 3 15, 1-15 2, 1 -2 6, 1 -1 6,
1 -1 8, 1 0 6, 2-11 12, 2 -3 8, 2 -2 10, 2 0 5,
3 -7 1, 3 1 20,
PLAT941_ALERT_3_G Average HKL Measurement Multiplicity ..... 2.2 Low
PLAT961_ALERT_5_G Dataset Contains no Negative Intensities ..... Please Check
PLAT967_ALERT_5_G Note: Two-Theta Cutoff Value in Embedded .res .. 50.0 Degree
PLAT969_ALERT_5_G The 'Henn et al.' R-Factor-gap value ..... 2.228 Note
Predicted wR2: Based on SigI**2 13.79 or SHELX Weight 34.26
PLAT978_ALERT_2_G Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density. 0 Info

```

```

0 ALERT level A = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain
3 ALERT level B = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully
15 ALERT level C = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight
13 ALERT level G = General information/check it is not something unexpected

3 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data
7 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient
11 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low
7 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion
3 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

```

It is advisable to attempt to resolve as many as possible of the alerts in all categories. Often the minor alerts point to easily fixed oversights, errors and omissions in your CIF or refinement strategy, so attention to these fine details can be worthwhile. It is up to the individual to critically assess their own results and, if necessary, seek expert advice.

PLATON version of 04/06/2025; check.def file version of 30/05/2025

Datablock 3-5 - ellipsoid plot

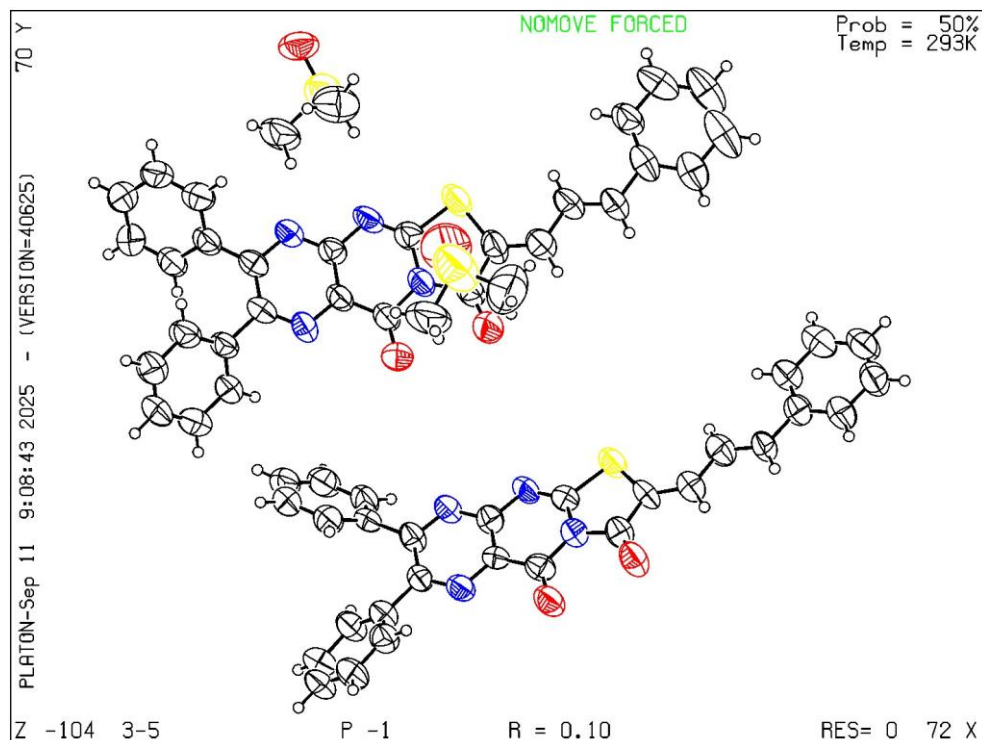


Figure S41 Molecular structure of compound **3.5** DMSO solvate according to X-ray diffraction data.